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THE LEATHER AND LEATHER PRODUCTS INDUSTRY: TRENDS, PROSPECTS AND STRATEGIES FOR DEVELOPMENT

Addendum
A statistical digest

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This document presents major results of work under the element Studies on the Leather and Leather Products Industry in UNIDO's programme of Industrial Studies 1984/85.

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Preface

This statistical digest contains the detailed data supporting the volume I of the study entitled "The leather and leather products industry: Trends, prospects and strategies for development", Sectoral Study Series No. 11 (UNIDO/IS.442).

Section A of the digest contains summary tables giving annual growth rates and shares in world total production of and trade in hides and skins, leathers and leather shoes. Section B contains a set of summary tables giving the actual production and trade figures by the commodity group. Section C gives the detailed figures, identifying also the major producers and traders in each region. These tables are all based on the World statistical compendium for raw hides and skins, leather and leather footwear 1961-1982, FAO, Rome, 1983. Section D contains tables giving the value added in the manufacturing of leather and leather products (ISIC 323) and of footwear (ISIC 324) in certain countries, and the corresponding annual growth rates and shares in total manufacturing value added. These data are taken from the UNIDO data base.

The geographical breakdown was done according to the regions of the UNITAD model. This model is a joint UNIDO/UNITAD model for exploring prospective long-term changes in the world economy.

Contents

Section A:	Annual growth rates and shares in world production of and trade in hides and skins (bovine and ovine), leathers (light and heavy) and leather footwear by region, 1970 and 1982 (estimate)
Table A.1	Production of hides and skins
Table A.2	Imports of hides and skins
Table A.3	Exports of hides and skins
Table A.4	Production of leather
Table A.5	Imports of leather
Table A.6	Exports of leather
Table A.7	Production and trade of leather shoes
Section B:	Production of and trade in hides and skins (bovine and ovine), leathers (light and heavy) and leather footwear by region in physical units, 1970 and 1982 (estimate)
Table B.1	Production of bovine hides and skins
Table B.2	Production of sheepskins and lambskins
Table B.3	Production of goatskins and kidskins
Table B.4	Imports of bovine hides and skins
Table B.5	Imports of sheepskins and lambskins
Table B.6	Imports of goatskins and kidskins
Table B.7	Exports of bovine hides and skins
Table B.8	Exports of sheepskins and lambskins
Table B.9	Exports of goatskins and kidskins
Table B.10	Production of heavy leather from bovine animals
Table B.11	Production of light leather from bovine animals
Table B.12	Production of light leather from sheep and goats
Table B.13	Imports of heavy leather from bovine animals

Section B: (cont'd)

Table B.14 Imports of light leather from bovine animals

Table B.15 Imports of light leather from sheep and goats

Table B.16 Exports of heavy leather from bovine animals

Table B.17 Exports of light leather from bovine animals

Table B.18 Exports of light leather from sheep and goats

Table B.19 Production of leather shoes

Table B.20 Import volume of leather shoes

Table B.21 Export volume of leather shoes

Section C: Production of and trade in hides and skins (bovine and ovine), leathers (light and heavy) and leather footwear by region and by major performing country, 1970, 1975, 1980 and 1982 (estimate)

Table C.1 Production of bovine hides and skins

Table C.2 Production of sheepskins and lambskins

Table C.3 Production of goatskins and kidskins

Table C.4 Imports of bovine hides and skins

Table C.5 Imports of sheepskins and lambskins

Table C.6 Imports of goatskins and kidskins

Table C.7 Exports of bovine hides and skins

Table C.8 Exports of sheepskins and lambskins

Table C.9 Exports of goatskins and kidskins

Table C.10 Production of heavy leather from bovine animals

Table C.11 Production of light leather from bovine animals

Table C.12 Production of light leather from sheep and goats

Table C.13 Imports of heavy leather from bovine animals

Table C.14 Imports of light leather from bovine animals

Table C.15 Imports of light leather from sheep and goats

Section C: (cont'd)

Table C.16 Exports of heavy leather from bovine animals

Table C.17 Exports of light leather from bovine animals

Table C.18 Exports of light leather from sheep and goats

Table C.19 Production of leather shoes

Table C.20 Import volume of leather shoes

Table C.21 Export volume of leather shoes

Section D: Value added in leather and leather products (ISIC 323) and footwear (ISIC 324) manufacturing, annual growth rates and shares by region and major performing country, 1970, 1975 and 1980

Table D.1 Value added in leather and leather products manufacturing (ISIC 323), in constant 1975 $US million, as percentage of total manufacturing (ISIC 300), and annual growth rates (%), by region and major producer

Table D.2 Value added in footwear manufacturing (ISIC 324), in constant 1975 $US million, as percentage of total manufacturing (ISIC 300) and annual growth rate (%) by region and major producer

Table D.3 Value added in leather and leather products manufacturing (ISIC 323), regional shares (%) in world total

Table D.4 Value added in footwear manufacturing (ISIC 324), regional shares (%) in world total

Section A

Annual growt' rates and shares in world production of and trade in hides and skins (bovine and ovine), leathers (light and heavy) and leather footwear by region, 1970 and 1982 (estimate)

These tables are based upon FAO statistics given in the World statistical compendium for raw hides and skins, leather and leather footwear 1961-1982, FAO, Rome, 1983. The growth rates and shares have been computed by the UNIDO secretariat.

The regions used are those employed in the UNITAD global model which is standard usage in the Sectoral Studies Series. The UNITAD model is a joint UNIDO/UNITAD model for exploring prospective long-term changes in the world economy.

Section A - Summary tables: annual growth rates and shares in world total production of and trade in hides and skins, leather and leather shoes, 1970 and 1982

Table A.1 Production of hides and skins

Table A.2 Imports of hides and skins

Table A.3 Exports of hides and skins

Table A.4 Production of leather

Table A.5 Imports of leather

Table A.6 Exports of leather

Table A.7 Production and trade of leather shoes

Table A.1. Production of hides and skins

Region	Bovine			Sheep and lamb			Goat and kid		
	Annual average growth rate 1970-1982 (per cent)	Share (per cent)		Annual average growth rate 1970-1982 (per cent)	Share (per cent)		Annual average growth rate 1970-1982 (per cent)	Share (per cent)	
		1970	1982		1970	1982		1970	1982
Developed market economies	0.6	46.7	43.7	0.2	48.5	46.4	-	6.1	5.0
European centrally planned economies	1.7	15.6	16.6	-0.8	18.3	15.5	-0.6	3.7	2.8
Developing market economies	1.5	33.1	34.4	1.8	29.0	33.5	1.8	80.3	81.0
Africa, South of Sahara	1.5	3.0	3.1	2.4	4.1	5.1	1.3	15.6	14.9
North Africa and West Asia	3.2	2.6	3.3	2.6	12.0	15.2	1.5	16.6	16.2
South and South-East Asia	1.4	10.7	10.9	2.4	5.9	7.3	2.3	42.7	45.5
Latin America	1.3	16.8	17.1	-0.8	6.9	5.9	0.1	5.4	4.4
Asian centrally planned economies	2.2	4.6	5.2	1.3	4.2	4.6	2.8	9.9	11.2
World	1.2	100.0	100.0	0.6	100.0	100.0	1.7	100.0	100.0

Source: World statistical compendium for raw hides and skins, leather and leather footwear 1961-1982, FAO, Rome, 1983.

Note: The percentage shares for 1982 are based on estimated figures for that year.

Table A.2. Imports of hides and skins

Region	Bovine			Sheep and lamb			Goat and kid		
	Annual average growth rate 1970-1982 (per cent)	Share (per cent)		Annual average growth rate 1970-1982 (per cent)	Share (per cent)		Annual average growth rate 1970-1982 (per cent)	Share (per cent)	
		1970	1982		1970	1982		1970	1982
Developed market economies	0.6	69.7	61.0	-2.3	92.3	85.1	-2.2	73.8	67.3
European centrally planned economies	-0.3	19.9	15.5	3.2	0.8	1.5	-6.2	15.5	8.5
Developing market economies	8.3	9.6[a/]	20.2[a/]	4.0	6.9	13.4	5.4	10.7	24.2
Africa, South of Sahara	-7.4	-	-	-	-	0.1	-	0.3	0.3
North Africa and West Asia	1.6	2.0	2.0	2.4	6.3	10.1	5.7	9.5	22.1
South and South-East Asia	18.6	2.3	14.3	17.6	0.1	1.0	-	0.3	-
Latin America	-0.7	5.3	3.9	12.2	0.5	2.2	7.9	0.6	1.8
Asian centrally planned economies	14.3	0.8	3.3	-	-	-	-	-	-
World	1.8	100.0	100.0	-1.7	100.0	100.0	-1.5	100.0	100.0

a/ Negligible.

Source: World statistical compendium for raw hides and skins, leather and leather footwear 1961-1982, FAO, Rome, 1983.

Note: The percentage shares for 1982 are based on estimated figures for that year.

Table A.3. Exports of hides and skins

Region	Bovine			Sheep and lamb			Goat and kid		
	Annual average growth rate 1970-1982 (per cent)	Share (per cent)		Annual average growth rate 1970-1982 (per cent)	Share (per cent)		Annual average growth rate 1970-1982 (per cent)	Share (per cent)	
		1970	1982		1970	1982		1970	1982
Developed market economies	4.2	73.6	91.5	0.02	70.0	75.9	1.1	9.2	14.6
European centrally planned economies	-5.7	0.6	0.2	1.3	1.1	1.3	-	-	-
Developing market economies	-7.0	25.6	8.2	-2.7	28.8	22.5	-3.5	76.5	69.8
Africa, South of Sahara	-1.6	4.8	3.0	-0.9	4.1	4.0	-2.4	21.8	22.9
North Africa and West Asia	-5.5	0.8	0.3	-1.8	17.1	14.8	-0.9	30.2	37.9
South and South-East Asia	3.0	1.8	2.0	-	1.2	1.4	-9.9	7.3	6.9
Latin America	-12.2	18.2	2.9	-8.7	6.4	2.3	-12.3	7.2	2.1
Asian centrally planned economies	-	0.2	0.1	3.4	0.1	0.2	-2.1	14.3	15.6
World	2.3	100.0	100.0	-0.7	100.0	100.0	-2.8	100.0	100.0

Source: World statistical compendium for raw hides and skins, leather and leather footwear 1961-1982, FAO, Rome, 1983.

Note: The percentage shares for 1982 are based on estimated figures for that year.

Table A.4. Production of leather

Region	Heavy leather (bovine)			Light leather (bovine)			Light leather (sheep and goat)		
	Annual average growth rate 1970-1982 (per cent)	Share (per cent)		Annual average growth rate 1970-1982 (per cent)	Share (per cent)		Annual average growth rate 1970-1982 (per cent)	Share (per cent)	
		1970	1982		1970	1982		1970	1982
Developed market economies	-0.6	28.9	27.4	0.6	45.4	38.4	0.2	49.6	44.6
European centrally planned economies	-2.2	41.3	32.2	2.7	16.6	18.0	-1.3	17.7	13.3
Developing market economies	2.9	22.9	32.8	3.1	33.9	38.2	3.4	27.6	36.3
Africa, South of Sahara	0.5	0.3	0.3	2.9	1.3	1.5	5.1	2.0	3.3
North Africa and West Asia	1.0	4.0	4.6	2.7	3.1	3.3	4.0	6.6	9.4
South and South-East Asia	5.6	7.7	15.0	2.7	13.9	15.0	2.9	14.6	18.1
Latin America	1.3	10.9	12.8	3.5	15.6	18.4	2.9	4.4	5.5
Asian centrally planned economies	0.7	6.9	7.6	4.4	4.1	5.4	2.0	5.1	5.8
World	-0.1	100.0	100.0	2.0	100.0	100.0	1.0	100.0	100.0

Source: World statistical compendium for raw hides and skins, leather and leather footwear 1961-1982, FAO, Rome, 1983.

Note: The percentage shares for 1982 are based on estimated figures for that year.

Table A.5. Imports of leather

Region	Heavy leather (bovine)			Light leather (bovine)			Light leather (sheep and goat)		
	Annual average growth rate 1970-1982 (per cent)	Share (per cent)		Annual average growth rate 1970-1982 (per cent)	Share (per cent)		Annual average growth rate 1970-1982 (per cent)	Share (per cent)	
		1970	1982		1970	1982		1970	1982
Developed market economies	7.2	90.7	95.9	4.1	79.7	51.1	5.1	97.5	91.8
European centrally planned economies	-	-	-	-1.9	11.0	3.5	-	-	-
Developing market economies	-1.3	9.3	3.7	24.3	7.7	41.6	14.6	2.5	6.8
Africa, South of Sahara	-	0.9	-	-6.8	1.5	0.3	-2.1	0.6	0.3
North Africa and West Asia	3.4	2.6	1.8	6.4	0.6	0.5	8.8	0.3	0.3
South and South-East Asia	-5.6	3.5	0.8	29.5	4.3	38.6	17.7	1.5	5.7
Latin America	-	2.2	1.1	13.3	1.3	2.2	18.7	0.1	0.5
Asian centrally planned economies	-	-	0.4	16.0	1.6	3.8	-	-	1.4
World	6.7	100.0	100.0	8.0	100.0	100.0	5.6	100.0	100.0

Source: World statistical compendium for raw hides and skins, leather and leather footwear 1961-1982, FAO, Rome, 1983.

Note: The percentage shares for 1982 are based on estimated figures for that year.

Table A.6. Exports of leather

Region	Heavy leather (bovine)			Light leather (bovine)			Light leather (sheep and goat)		
	Annual average growth rate 1970-1982 (per cent)	Share (per cent)		Annual average growth rate 1970-1982 (per cent)	Share (per cent)		Annual average growth rate 1970-1982 (per cent)	Share (per cent)	
		1970	1982		1970	1982		1970	1982
Developed market economies	4.0	90.6	81.0	6.9	55.5	62.6	1.9	44.8	41.0
European centrally planned economies	-	-	-	-4.2	0.4	0.1	-10.9	0.1	-
Developing market economies	10.4	9.4	17.3	4.3	44.0	37.1	3.3	55.1	59.0
Africa, South of Sahara	-	0.4	-	3.6	1.2	0.9	7.5	44.4	7.7
North Africa and West Asia	-	0.7	-	31.2	-	0.1	-1.1	2.3	1.4
South and South-East Asia	33.1	0.4	6.5	8.8	12.7	17.8	2.1	46.2	43.3
Latin America	7.7	7.9	10.8	1.6	30.1	18.3	12.4	2.2	6.6
Asian centrally planned economies	-	-	1.7	17.8	0.1	0.2	-	-	-
World	5.0	100.0	100.0	5.8	100.0	100.0	2.7	100.0	100.0

Source: World statistical compendium for raw hides and skins, leather and leather footwear 1961-1982, FAO, Rome, 1983.

Note: The percentage shares for 1982 are based on estimated figures for that year.

Table A.7. Production and trade of leather shoes

Region	Production			Imports			Exports		
	Annual average growth rate 1970-1982 (per cent)	Share (per cent)		Annual average growth rate 1970-1982 (per cent)	Share (per cent)		Annual average growth rate 1970-1982 (per cent)	Share (per cent)	
		1970	1982		1970	1982		1970	1982
Developed market economies	-1.2	46.4	34.5	6.1	77.4	84.2	2.8	75.5	65.2
European centrally planned economies	1.0	30.6	30.0	0.7	19.0	11.1	2.7	17.4	14.7
Developing market economies	4.5	19.6	28.8	7.7	3.6	4.7	12.5	6.2	15.7
Africa, South of Sahara	3.8	0.7	0.9	4.4	1.4	1.3	1.9	0.3	0.2
North Africa and West Asia	3.5	3.1	4.0	20.7	0.3	1.3	21.4	0.1	0.6
South and South-East Asia	3.2	9.6	12.1	10.2	0.8	1.3	8.4	4.1	6.7
Latin America	6.8	6.2	11.8	2.5	1.1	0.8	18.9	1.7	8.2
Asian centrally planned economies	6.6	3.4	6.5	-	-	-	18.6	0.9	4.4
World	1.2	100.0	100.0	5.3	100.0	100.0	4.1	100.0	100.0

Source: World statistical compendium for raw hides and skins, leather and leather footwear 1961-1982, FAO, Rome, 1983.

Note: The percentage shares for 1982 are based on estimated figures for that year.

Section B

Production of and trade in hides and skins (bovine and ovine), leathers (light and heavy) and leather footwear by region in physical units, 1970 and 1982 (estimate)

These tables are based upon FAO statistics given in the World statistical compendium for raw hides and skins, leather and leather footwear 1961-1982, FAO, Rome, 1983. The growth rates and shares have been computed by the UNIDO secretariat.

The regions used are those employed in the UNITAD global model which is in standard usage in the Sectoral Studies Series. The UNITAD model is a joint UNIDO/UNITAD model for exploring prospective long-term changes in the world economy.

Section B - Summary tables: production of and trade in hides and skins, leathers and leather shoes, by region, physical units, 1970 and 1982

Table B.1 Production of bovine hides and skins

Table B.2 Production of sheepskins and lambskins

Table B.3 Production of goatskins and kidskins

Table B.4 Imports of bovine hides and skins

Table B.5 Imports of sheepskins and lambskins

Table B.6 Imports of goatskins and kidskins

Table B.7 Exports of bovine hides and skins

Table B.8 Exports of sheepskins and lambskins

Table B.9 Exports of goatskins and kidskins

Table B.10 Production of heavy leather from bovine animals

Table B.11 Production of light leather from bovine animals

Table B.12 Production of light leather from sheep and goats

Table B.13 Imports of heavy leather from bovine animals

Table B.14 Imports of light leather from bovine animals

Table B.15 Imports of light leather from sheep and goats

Table B.16 Exports of heavy leather from bovine animals

Table B.17 Exports of light leather from bovine animals

Table B.18 Exports of light leather from sheep and goats

Table B.19 Production of leather shoes

Table B.20 Import volume of leather shoes

Table B.21 Export volume of leather shoes

Table B.1. Production of bovine hides and skins (wet salted weight)

Region	Production (thousand metric tons)		Annual average growth rate 1970-82 (per cent)	Share (per cent)	
	1970	1982 estimate		1970	1982
Developed market economies	1,988.5	2,150.2	0.6	46.7	43.8
European centrally planned economies	665.0	815.4	1.7	15.6	16.6
Developing market economies	1,408.3	1,687.7	1.5	33.1	34.4
Africa, South of Sahara	126.6	152.3	1.5	3.0	3.1
North Africa and West Asia	111.1	162.4	3.2	2.6	3.3
South and South-East Asia	454.8	535.8	1.4	10.7	10.9
Latin America	715.8	837.2	1.3	16.8	17.1
Asian centrally planned economies	196.7	255.2	2.2	4.6	5.2
World[a/]	4,269.4	4,921.1	1.2	100.0	100.0

a/ Figures for "World" do not add up exactly for computational reasons.

Source: World statistical compendium for raw hides and skins, leather and leather footwear 1961-1982, FAO, Rome, 1983.

Table B.2. Production of sheepskins and lambskins (dry weight)

Region	Production (thousand metric tons)		Annual average growth rate 1970-82 (per cent)	Share (per cent)	
	1970	1982 estimate		1970	1982
Developed market economies	157.2	161.4	0.2	48.5	46.4
European centrally planned economies	59.2	54.0	-0.8	18.3	15.5
Developing market economies	93.9	116.5	1.8	29.0	33.5
Africa, South of Sahara	13.3	17.6	2.4	4.1	5.1
North Africa and West Asia	38.9	53.0	2.6	12.0	15.2
South and South-East Asia	19.2	25.4	2.4	5.9	7.3
Latin America	22.5	20.5	-0.8	6.9	5.9
Asian centrally planned economies	13.5	15.7	1.3	4.2	4.6
World	323.8	347.6	0.6	100.0	100.0

Source: World statistical compendium for raw hides and skins, leather and leather footwear 1961-1982, FAO, Rome, 1983.

Table B.3. Production of goatskins and kidskins (dry weight)

Region	Production (thousand metric tons)		Annual average growth rate 1970-82 (per cent)	Share (per cent)	
	1970	1982 estimate		1970	1982
Developed market economies	6.8	6.8	-	6.1	5.0
European centrally planned economies	4.1	3.8	-0.6	3.7	2.8
Developing market economies	89.8	111.2	1.8	80.3	81.0
Africa, South of Sahara	17.5	20.4	1.3	15.6	14.9
North Africa and West Asia	18.5	22.2	1.5	16.6	16.2
South and South-East Asia	47.7	62.5	2.3	42.7	45.5
Latin America	6.0	6.1	0.1	5.4	4.4
Asian centrally planned economies	11.1	15.4	2.8	9.9	11.2
World	111.7	137.2	1.7	100.0	100.0

Source: World statistical compendium for raw hides and skins, leather and leather footwear 1961-1982, FAO, Rome, 1983.

Table B.4. Imports of bovine hides and skins (wet salted weight)

Region	Imports (thousand metric tons)		Annual average growth rate 1970-82 (per cent)	Share (per cent)	
	1970	1982 estimate		1970	1982
Developed market economies	903.3	974,8	0.6	69.7	61.0
European centrally planned economies	257.9	248.5	-0.3	19.9	15.5
Developing market economies	124.5	323.5	8.3	9.6[b/]	20.2[b/]
Africa, South of Sahara	0.5	0.2	-7.4	-	-
North Africa and West Asia	26.3	31.8	1.6	2.0	2.0
South and South-East Asia	29.5	228.8	18.6	2.3	14.3
Latin America	68.2	62.7	-0.7	5.3	3.9
Asian centrally planned economies	10.5	52.0	14.3	0.8	3.3
World[a/]	1,296.8	1,598.8	1.8	100.0	100.0

a/ Figures for "World" do not add up exactly for computational reasons.

b/ Negligible.

Source: World statistical compendium for raw hides and skins, leather and leather footwear 1961-1982, FAO, Rome, 1983.

Table B.5. Imports of sheepskins and lambskins (dry weight)

Region	Imports (thousand metric tons)		Annual average growth rate 1970-82 (per cent)	Share (per cent)	
	1970	1982 estimate		1970	1982
Developed market economies	162.1	122.4	-2.3	92.3	85.1
European centrally planned economies	1.5	2.2	3.2	0.8	1.5
Developing market economies	12.1	19.3	4.0	6.9	13.4
Africa, South of Sahara	0.1	0.1	-	-	0.1
North Africa and West Asia	11.0	14.6	2.4	6.3	10.1
South and South-East Asia	0.2	1.4	17.6	0.1	1.0
Latin America	0.8	3.2	12.2	0.5	2.2
Asian centrally planned economies	-	-	-	-	-
World	175.7	143.9	-1.7	100.0	100.0

Source: World statistical compendium for raw hides and skins, leather and leather footwear 1961-1982, FAO, Rome, 1983.

Table B.6. Imports of goatskins and kidskins (dry weight)

Region	Imports (thousand metric tons)		Annual average growth rate 1970-82 (per cent)	Share (per cent)	
	1970	1982 estimate		1970	1982
Developed market economies	24.8	18.9	-2.2	73.8	67.3
European centrally planned economies	5.2	2.4	-6.2	15.5	8.5
Developing market economies	3.6	6.8	5.4	10.7	24.2
Africa, South of Sahara	0.1	0.1	-	0.3	0.3
North Africa and West Asia	3.2	6.2	5.7	9.5	22.1
South and South-East Asia	0.1	-	-	0.3	-
Latin America	0.2	0.5	7.9	0.6	1.8
Asian centrally planned economies	-	-	-	-	-
World	33.6	28.1	-1.5	100.0	100.0

Source: World statistical compendium for raw hides and skins, leather and leather footwear 1961-1982, FAO, Rome, 1983.

Table B.7. Exports of bovine hides and skins (wet salted weight)

Region	Exports (thousand metric tons)		Annual average growth rate 1970-82 (per cent)	Share (per cent)	
	1970	1982 estimate		1970	1982
Developed market economies	887.8	1,453.6	4.2	73.6	91.5
European centrally planned economies	7.1	3.5	-5.7	0.6	0.2
Developing market economies	308.5	130.0	-7.0	25.6	8.2
Africa, South of Sahara	58.1	48.1	-1.6	4.8	3.0
North Africa and West Asia	9.4	4.8	-5.5	0.8	0.3
South and South-East Asia	21.8	31.2	3.0	1.8	2.0
Latin America	219.2	45.9	-12.2	18.2	2.9
Asian centrally planned economies	1.9	1.9	-	0.2	0.1
World[a/]	1,209.3	1,593.1	2.3	100.0	100.0

a/ Figures for "World" do not add up exactly for computational reasons.

Source: World statistical compendium for raw hides and skins, leather and leather footwear 1961-1982, FAO, Rome, 1983.

Table B.8. Exports of sheepskins and lambskins (dry weight)

Region	Exports (thousand metric tons)		Annual average growth rate 1970-82 (per cent)	Share (per cent)	
	1970	1982 estimate		1970	1982
Developed market economies	117.9	118.2	0.02	70.0	75.9
European centrally planned economies	1.8	2.1	1.3	1.1	1.3
Developing market economies	48.6	35.1	-2.7	28.8	22.5
Africa, South of Sahara	7.0	6.3	-0.9	4.1	4.0
North Africa and West Asia	28.8	23.1	-1.8	17.1	14.8
South and South-East Asia	2.1	2.1	-	1.2	1.4
Latin America	10.7	3.6	-8.7	6.4	2.3
Asian centrally planned economies	0.2	0.3	3.4	0.1	0.2
World	168.5	155.7	-0.7	100.0	100.0

Source: World statistical compendium for raw hides and skins, leather and leather footwear 1961-1982, FAO, Rome, 1983.

Table B.9. Exports of goatskins and kidskins (dry weight)

Region	Exports (thousand metric tons)		Annual average growth rate 1970-82 (per cent)	Share (per cent)	
	1970	1982 estimate		1970	1982
Developed market economies	3.7	4.2	1.1	9.2	14.6
European centrally planned economies	-	-	-	-	-
Developing market economies	30.9	20.1	-3.5	76.5	69.8
Africa, South of Sahara	8.8	6.6	-2.4	21.8	22.9
North Africa and West Asia	12.2	10.9	-0.9	30.2	37.9
South and South-East Asia	7.0	2.0	-9.9	17.3	6.9
Latin America	2.9	0.6	-12.3	7.2	2.1
Asian centrally planned economies	5.8	4.5	-2.1	14.3	15.6
World	40.4	28.8	-2.8	100.0	100.0

Source: World statistical compendium for raw hides and skins, leather and leather footwear 1961-1982, FAO, Rome, 1983.

Table B.10. Production of heavy leather from bovine animals

Region	Production (thousand metric tons)		Annual average growth rate 1970-82 (per cent)	Share (per cent)	
	1970	1982 estimate		1970	1982
Developed market economies	145.6	136.0	-0.6	28.9	27.4
European centrally planned economies	208.2	159.7	-2.2	41.3	32.2
Developing market economies	115.6	163.1	2.9	22.9	32.8
Africa, South of Sahara	1.6	1.7	0.5	0.3	0.3
North Africa and West Asia	20.5	23.0	1.0	4.0	4.6
South and South-East Asia	38.7	74.7	5.6	7.7	15.0
Latin America	54.8	63.7	1.3	10.9	12.8
Asian centrally planned economies	34.7	37.8	0.7	6.9	7.6
World	504.1	496.6	-0.1	100.0	100.0

Source: World statistical compendium for raw hides and skins, leather and leather footwear 1961-1982, FAO, Rome, 1983.

Table B.11. Production of light leather from bovine animals

Region	Production (million square feet)		Annual average growth rate 1970-82 (per cent)	Share (per cent)	
	1970	1982 estimate		1970	1982
Developed market economies	2,883.5	3,115.7	0.6	45.4	38.4
European centrally planned economies	1,057.3	1,455.0	2.7	16.6	18.0
Developing market economies	2,150.6	3,095.8	3.1	33.9	38.2
Africa, South of Sahara	84.8	120.1	2.9	1.3	1.5
North Africa and West Asia	196.0	269.8	2.7	3.1	3.3
South and South-East Asia	880.8	1,217.6	2.7	13.9	15.0
Latin America	989.0	1,488.3	3.5	15.6	18.4
Asian centrally planned economies	259.8	435.6	4.4	4.1	5.4
World	6,351.2	8,102.1	2.0	100.0	100.0

Source: World statistical compendium for raw hides and skins, leather and leather footwear 1961-1982, FAO, Rome, 1983.

Table B.12. Production of light leather from sheep and goats

Region	Production (million square feet)		Annual average growth rate 1970-82 (per cent)	Share (per cent)	
	1970	1982 estimate		1970	1982
Developed market economies	1,408.6	1,435.1	0.2	49.6	44.6
European centrally planned economies	502.1	427.9	-1.3	17.7	13.3
Developing market economies	782.9	1,167.1	3.4	27.6	36.3
Africa, South of Sahara	57.7	105.1	5.1	2.0	3.3
North Africa and West Asia	188.2	303.1	4.0	6.6	9.4
South and South-East Asia	412.6	582.6	2.9	14.6	18.1
Latin America	124.4	176.3	2.9	4.4	5.5
Asian centrally planned economies	145.1	185.0	2.0	5.1	5.8
World	2,838.7	3,215.1	1.0	100.0	100.0

Source: World statistical compendium for raw hides and skins, leather and leather footwear 1961-1982, FAO, Rome, 1983.

Table B.13. Imports of heavy leather from bovine animals

Region	Imports (thousand metric tons)		Annual average growth rate 1970-82 (per cent)	Share (per cent)	
	1970	1982 estimate		1970	1982
Developed market economies	20.5	47.3	7.2	90.7	95.9
European centrally planned economies	-	-	-	-	-
Developing market economies	2.1	1.8	-1.3	9.3	3.7
Africa, South of Sahara	0.2	-	-	0.9	-
North Africa and West Asia	0.6	0.9	3.4	2.6	1.8
South and South-East Asia	0.8	0.4	-5.6	3.5	0.8
Latin America	0.5	0.5	-	2.2	1.1
Asian centrally planned economies	-	0.2	-	-	0.4
World	22.6	49.3	6.7	100.0	100.0

Source: World statistical compendium for raw hides and skins, leather and leather footwear 1961-1982, FAO, Rome, 1983.

Table B.14. Imports of light leather from bovine animals

Region	Imports (million square feet)		Annual average growth rate 1970-82 (per cent)	Share (per cent)	
	1970	1982 estimate		1970	1982
Developed market economies	663.2	1,072.1	4.1	79.7	51.1
European centrally planned economies	91.6	72.7	-1.9	11.0	3.5
Developing market economies	64.2	871.1	24.3	7.7	41.6
Africa, South of Sahara	12.3	5.3	-6.8	1.5	0.3
North Africa and West Asia	5.2	11.0	6.4	0.6	0.5
South and South-East Asia	36.2	808.0	29.5	4.3	38.6
Latin America	10.5	46.8	13.3	1.3	2.2
Asian centrally planned economies	13.4	80.0	16.0	1.6	3.8
World	832.4	2,095.9	8.0	100.0	100.0

Source: World statistical compendium for raw hides and skins, leather and leather footwear 1961-1982, FAO, Rome, 1983.

Table B.15. Imports of light leather from sheep and goats

Region	Imports (million square feet)		Annual average growth rate 1970-82 (per cent)	Share (per cent)	
	1970	1982 estimate		1970	1982
Developed market economies	485.1	878.3	5.1	97.5	91.8
European centrally planned economies	-	-	-	-	-
Developing market economies	12.7	65.4	14.6	2.5	6.8
Africa, South of Sahara	3.1	2.4	-2.1	0.6	0.3
North Africa and West Asia	1.2	3.3	8.8	0.3	0.3
South and South-East Asia	7.8	55.0	17.7	1.5	5.7
Latin America	0.6	4.7	18.7	0.1	0.5
Asian centrally planned economies	-	13.0	-	-	1.4
World	497.8	956.7	5.6	100.0	100.0

Source: World statistical compendium for raw hides and skins, leather and leather footwear 1961-1982, FAO, Rome, 1983.

Table B.16. Exports of heavy leather from bovine animals

Region	Exports (thousand meteric tons)		Annual average growth rate 1970-82 (per cent)	Share (per cent)	
	1970	1982 estimate		1970	1982
Developed market economies	24.0	38.5	4.0	90.6	81.0
European centrally planned economies	-	-	-	-	-
Developing market economies	2.5	8.2	10.4	9.4	17.3
Africa, South of Sahara	0.1	-	-	0.4	-
North Africa and West Asia	0.2	-	-	0.7	-
South and South-East Asia	0.1	3.1	33.1	0.4	6.5
Latin America	2.1	5.1	7.7	7.9	10.8
Asian centrally planned economies	-	0.8	-	-	1.7
World	26.5	47.5	5.0	100.0	100.0

Source: World statistical compendium for raw hides and skins, leather and leather footwear 1961-1982, FAO, Rome, 1983.

Table B.17. Exports of light leather from bovine animals

Region	Exports (million square feet)		Annual average growth rate 1970-82 (per cent)	Share (per cent)	
	1970	1982 estimate		1970	1982
Developed market economies	597.1	1,328.4	6.9	55.5	62.6
European centrally planned economies	4.7	2.8	-4.2	0.4	0.1
Developing market economies	472.8	788.4	4.3	44.0	37.1
Africa, South of Sahara	12.5	19.1	3.6	1.2	0.9
North Africa and West Asia	0.1	2.6	31.2	-	0.1
South and South-East Asia	136.8	377.3	8.8	12.7	17.8
Latin America	323.4	389.4	1.6	30.1	18.3
Asian centrally planned economies	0.7	5.0	17.8	0.1	0.2
World	1,075.3	2,124.6	5.8	100.0	100.0

Source: World statistical compendium for raw hides and skins, leather and leather footwear 1961-1982, FAO, Rome, 1983.

Table B.18. Exports of light leather from sheep and goats

Region	Exports (million square feet)		Annual average growth rate 1970-82 (per cent)	Share (per cent)	
	1970	1982 estimate		1970	1982
Developed market economies	326.5	411.0	1.9	44.8	41.0
European centrally planned economies	0.8	0.2	-10.9	0.1	-
Developing market economies	402.0	591.9	3.3	55.1	59.0
Africa, South of Sahara	32.3	77.0	7.5	4.4	7.7
North Africa and West Asia	16.5	14.4	-1.1	2.3	1.4
South and South-East Asia	336.9	434.2	2.1	46.2	43.3
Latin America	16.3	66.3	12.4	2.2	6.6
Asian centrally planned economies	-	-	-	-	-
World	729.3	1,003.1	2.7	100.0	100.0

Source: World statistical compendium for raw hides and skins, leather and leather footwear 1961-1982, FAO, Rome, 1983.

Table B.19. Production of leather shoes (all types)

Region	Production (million pairs)		Annual average growth rate 1970-82 (per cent)	Share (per cent)	
	1970	1982 estimate		1970	1982
Developed market economies	1,391.8	1,198.3	-1.2	46.4	34.7
European centrally planned economies	916.6	1,037.0	1.0	30.6	30.0
Developing market economies	585.6	997.8	4.5	19.6	28.8
Africa, South of Sahara	21.0	32.9	3.8	0.7	0.9
North Africa and West Asia	93.6	141.5	3.5	3.1	4.0
South and South-East Asia	286.5	416.8	3.2	9.6	12.1
Latin America	184.5	406.6	6.8	6.2	11.8
Asian centrally planned economies	103.4	222.6	6.6	3.4	6.5
World	2,997.4	3,455.7	1.2	100.0	100.0

Source: World statistical compendium for raw hides and skins, leather and leather footwear 1961-1982, FAO, Rome, 1983.

Table B.20. Import volume of leather shoes (all types)

Region	Imports (million pairs)		Annual average growth rate 1970-82 (per cent)	Share (per cent)	
	1970	1982 estimate		1970	1982
Developed market economies	278.4	566.7	6.1	77.4	84.2
European centrally planned economies	68.5	74.4	0.7	19.0	11.1
Developing market economies	12.9	31.5	7.7	3.6	4.7
Africa, South of Sahara	5.2	8.7	4.4	1.4	1.3
North Africa and West Asia	0.9	8.6	20.7	0.3	1.3
South and South-East Asia	2.7	8.7	10.2	0.8	1.3
Latin America	4.1	5.5	2.5	1.1	0.8
Asian centrally planned economies	-	-	-	-	-
World	359.8	672.6	5.3	100.0	100.0

Source: World statistical compendium for raw hides and skins, leather and leather footwear 1961-1982, FAO, Rome, 1983.

Table B.21. Export volume of leather shoes (all types)

Region	Exports (million pairs)		Annual average growth rate 1970-82 (per cent)	Share (per cent)	
	1970	1982 estimate		1970	1982
Developed market economies	300.6	421.2	2.8	75.5	65.2
European centrally planned economies	69.3	95.2	2.7	17.4	14.7
Developing market economies	24.7	101.7	12.5	6.2	15.7
Africa, South of Sahara	1.2	1.5	1.9	0.3	0.2
North Africa and West Asia	0.4	4.1	21.4	0.1	0.6
South and South-East Asia	16.5	43.5	8.4	4.1	6.7
Latin America	6.6	52.6	18.9	1.7	8.2
Asian centrally planned economies	3.6	28.0	18.6	0.9	4.4
World	398.2	646.1	4.1	100.0	100.0

Source: World statistical compendium for raw hides and skins, leather and leather footwear 1961-1982, FAO, Rome, 1983.

Section C

Production of and trade in hides and skins (bovine and ovine), leathers (light and heavy) and leather footwear by region and by major performing country, 1970, 1975, 1980 and 1982 (estimate)

These tables are based upon FAO statistics given in the World statistical compendium for raw hides and skins, leather and leather footwear 1961-1982, FAO, Rome, 1983. The growth rates and shares have been computed by the UNIDO secretariat. Each table also shows the two major performing countries in 1982 in each region.

The regions used are those employed in the UNITAD global model which is standard usage in the Sectoral Studies Series. The UNITAD model is a joint UNIDO/UNCTAD model for exploring prospective long-term changes in the world economy.

Section C - Detailed tables: production of and trade in hides and skins, leathers and leather shoes, by region and major producers and traders, physical units, 1970 and 1982

Table C.1 Production of bovine hides and skins

Table C.2 Production of sheepskins and lambskins

Table C.3 Production of goatskins and kidskins

Table C.4 Imports of bovine hides and skins

Table C.5 Imports of sheepskins and lambskins

Table C.6 Imports of goatskins and kidskins

Table C.7 Exports of bovine hides and ksins

Table C.8 Exports of sheepskins and lambskins

Table C.9 Exports of goatskins and kidskins

Table C.10 Production of heavy leather from bovine animals

Table C.11 Production of light leather from bovine animals

Table C.12 Production of light leather from sheep and goats

Table C.13 Imports of heavy leather from bovine animals

Table C.14 Imports of light leather from bovine animals

Table C.15 Imports of light leather from sheep and goats

Table C.16 Exports of heavy leather from bovine animals

Table C.17 Exports of light leather from bovine animals

Table C.18 Exports of light leather from sheep and goats

Table C.19 Production of leather shoes

Table C.20 Import volume of leather shoes

Table C.21 Export volume of leather shoes

Table C.1. Production of bovine hides and skins (wet salted)
(in thousand metric tons)

Region/country	Year				Annual average growth rate (per cent)			Share (per cent)	
	1970	1975	1980	1982 estimate	1970-1975	1975-1980	1980-1982	1970	1982
North America	992.1	1231.2	974.6	1001.8	4.4	-4.6	1.9	23.3	20.6
Canada	80.4	104.0	89.1	94.6	5.3	-3.1	3.0		
USA	909.8	1124.9	883.1	915.4	4.3	-4.7	1.8		
Western Europe	775.0	874.6	866.1	831.2	2.4	-0.2	-2.0	18.2	16.9
France	161.9	173.2	172.7	164.3	1.4	-0.1	-2.5		
Germany, Fed.	129.8	138.7	159.5	147.1	1.3	2.8	-4.0		
CPE Europe	665.0	797.0	814.9	815.4	3.7	0.4	0.03	15.6	16.6
USSR	483.6	591.8	603.0	610.5	4.1	0.4	0.6		
Poland	72.1	77.8	79.4	70.4	1.5	0.4	-5.8		
Japan	39.0	38.1	36.9	41.9	-0.5	-0.6	6.6	0.9	0.9
Other developed	182.4	259.6	275.8	265.3	7.3	1.2	-1.9	4.3	5.4
Australia	105.5	168.8	177.7	174.0	9.9	1.0	-1.1		
South Africa	39.0	43.8	57.1	47.5	2.3	5.4	-8.8		
Latin America	715.8	749.4	785.3	837.2	0.9	0.9	3.2	16.8	17.1
Argentina	258.5	242.9	281.0	300.0	-1.2	3.0	3.3		
Brazil	191.2	220.0	191.5	200.0	2.8	-2.7	2.2		
Africa, South of Sahara	126.6	136.1	150.6	152.3	1.5	2.1	0.6	3.0	3.1
Kenya	19.6	25.5	22.5	24.8	5.4	2.5	5.0		
Nigeria	12.0	11.8	14.7	14.7	-0.3	4.5	-		
North Africa and West Asia	111.1	129.2	147.8	162.4	3.1	2.7	4.8	2.6	3.3
Egypt	31.9	36.7	37.4	45.3	2.8	0.4	10.1		
Turkey	29.0	29.6	33.2	33.2	0.4	2.3	-		
South Asia	395.7	430.9	460.3	462.3	1.7	1.3	0.2	9.3	9.4
India	298.0	325.0	340.0	344.0	1.7	0.9	0.6		
Pakistan	39.9	44.6	47.8	47.0	2.2	1.4	-0.8		
Southeast Asia	59.1	66.9	75.9	73.5	2.5	2.6	-1.6	1.4	1.5
Thailand	16.9	15.5	16.9	17.3	-1.7	1.7	1.2		
Indonesia	23.5	28.1	32.3	31.5	3.6	2.8	-1.3		
CPE Asia	196.7	207.8	244.4	255.2	1.1	3.3	2.2	4.6	5.2
China	175.0	184.0	220.0	230.0	1.0	3.6	2.2		
Vietnam	8.6	8.1	8.4	9.2	-1.2	0.7	4.6		
World total[a/]	4269.4	4932.5	4846.4	4921.1	2.9	-0.4	0.8	100.0	100.0

Source: World statistical compendium for raw hides and skins, leather and leather footwear 1961-1982, FAO, Rome, 1983.

a/ Figures for "World total" do not add up exactly for computational reasons.

Table C.2. Production of sheepskins and lambskins (dry weight)
(in thousand metric tons)

Region/country	Year				Annual average growth rate (per cent)			Share (per cent)	
	1970	1975	1980	1982 estimate	1970-1975	1975-1980	1980-1982	1970	1982
North America	10.0	7.6	5.4	6.1	-5.3	-6.6	6.3	3.1	1.8
Canada	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.4		-7.8	41.4		
USA	9.7	7.2	5.2	5.7	-5.8	-6.3	4.7		
Western Europe	46.9	50.5	55.6	55.2	1.5	1.9	-0.4	14.5	15.9
France	5.4	5.6	7.8	8.2	0.7	6.8	2.5		
United Kingdom	13.8	15.8	17.2	16.9	2.7	1.7	-0.9		
CPE Europe	59.2	61.6	53.9	54.0	0.8	-2.6	0.1	18.3	15.5
USSR	48.7	51.2	43.8	43.8	1.0	-3.1			
Bulgaria	4.5	4.2	3.7	3.6	-1.4	-2.5	-1.4		
Japan	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	-	-	-	-
Other developed	100.3	82.0	99.3	100.1	-4.0	3.9	0.4	31.0	28.8
Australia	42.2	28.7	36.6	33.8	-7.4	5.0	-3.9		
New Zealand	47.6	44.3	52.8	56.3	-1.4	3.6	3.3		
Latin America	22.5	19.7	20.7	20.5	-2.6	1.0	-0.5	6.9	5.9
Argentina	8.9	7.3	6.3	6.0	-3.9	-2.9	-2.4		
Uruguay	5.4	4.1	5.4	5.4	-5.4	5.7			
Africa, South of Sahara	13.3	13.5	17.5	17.6	0.3	5.3	0.3	4.1	5.1
Ethiopia	3.6	2.5	4.7	4.0	-7.0	13.5	-7.8		
Kenya	1.4	1.8	2.4	2.7	5.1	5.9	6.1		
North Africa and West Asia	38.9	42.2	51.2	53.0	1.6	3.9	1.7	12.0	15.2
Iran	13.3	15.3	17.4	17.4	2.8	2.6	-		
Turkey	8.6	9.1	10.4	10.5	1.1	2.7	0.5		
South Asia	18.4	20.0	24.9	24.2	1.7	4.5	-1.4	5.7	7.0
India	10.5	11.5	12.2	11.4	1.8	1.2	-3.3		
Pakistan	4.2	5.5	8.3	8.4	5.5	8.6	0.6		
Southeast Asia	0.8	0.9	1.1	1.2	2.4	4.1	4.4	0.2	0.3
Indonesia	0.7	0.9	1.1	1.2	5.1	4.1	4.4		
Singapore	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0		-	-		
CPE Asia	13.5	15.2	15.6	15.7	2.4	0.5	0.3	4.2	4.5
China	11.7	12.7	13.3	13.4	1.6	0.9	0.4		
Mongolia	1.8	2.5	2.3	2.3	6.8	-1.7	-		
World total	323.8	313.2	345.2	347.6	-0.7	2.0	0.3	100.0	100.0

Source: World statistical compendium for raw hides and skins, leather and leather footwear 1961-1982, FAO, Rome, 1983.

Table C.3. Production of goatskins and kidskins (dry weight)
(in thousand metric tons)

Region/country	Year				Annual average growth rate (per cent)			Share (per cent)	
	1970	1975	1980	1982 estimate	1970-1975	1975-1980	1980-1982	1970	1982
North America	1.3	0.7	0.7	0.7	-11.7	-	-	1.2	0.5
Canada	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	-	-		
USA	1.3	0.7	0.7	0.7	-11.7	-	-		
Western Europe	4.1	4.2	4.4	4.5	0.5	0.9	1.1	3.7	3.3
Greece	1.8	2.1	2.1	2.3	3.1	-	4.6		
Spain	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.9	-2.1				
CPE Europe	4.1	3.8	3.2	3.8	-1.5	-3.4	9.0	3.7	2.8
USSR	2.6	2.7	2.2	2.9	0.7	-4.0	14.8		
Albania	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	-5.6	-	-		
Japan	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	-	-	0.1	-
Other developed	1.3	1.4	1.6	1.6	1.5	2.7	-	1.2	1.2
Australia	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1.	-	-	-		
South Africa	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.4			
Latin America	6.0	6.1	6.5	6.1	0.3	1.3	-3.1	5.4	4.4
Brazil	2.3	2.6	2.8	2.4	2.5	1.5	-7.4		
Mexico	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7	-	3.1	-		
Africa, South of Sahara	17.5	17.2	20.1	20.4	-0.4	3.2	0.7	15.7	14.9
Ethiopia	2.5	1.8	2.5	2.4	-6.4	6.8	-2.0		
Nigeria	4.9	4.8	5.0	5.3	-0.4	0.8	3.0		
North Africa and West Asia	18.5	20.1	21.5	22.2	1.7	1.4	1.6	16.6	16.2
Iran	5.8	6.7	7.2	7.2	2.9	1.4	-		
Turkey	3.5	3.3	3.3	3.3	-1.2	-	-		
South Asia	46.1	51.0	59.0	59.8	2.0	3.0	0.7	41.3	43.6
India	35.5	38.0	40.0	40.0	1.4	1.0	-		
Pakistan	5.5	8.3	12.5	13.3	8.6	8.5	3.1		
Southeast Asia	1.6	1.9	2.3	2.7	3.5	3.9	8.3	1.4	2.0
Indonesia	1.3	1.6	1.9	2.1	4.2	3.5	5.1		
Philippines	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4	8.4	-	15.5		
CPE Asia	11.1	12.9	14.9	15.4	3.0	2.9	1.7	9.9	11.2
China	10.4	12.0	14.0	14.4	2.9	3.1	1.4		
Mongolia	0.6	0.8	0.8	0.9	5.9	-	6.1		
World total	111.7	119.3	134.2	137.2	1.3	2.4	1.1	100.0	100.0

Source: World statistical compendium for raw hides and skins, leather and leather footwear 1961-1982, FAO, Rome, 1983.

Table C.4. Imports of bovine hides and skins (wet salted weight) (in thousand metric tons)

Region/country	Year				Annual average growth rate (per cent)			Share (per cent)	
	1970	1975	1980	1982 estimate	1970-1975	1975-1980	1980-1982	1970	1982
North America	41.8	58.1	57.0	44.1	6.8	-0.4	-12.0	3.2	2.8
Canada	31.1	32.6	33.5	27.2	0.9	0.5	-9.9		
USA	10.8	25.5	23.5	16.9	18.7	-1.6	-15.2		
Western Europe	635.6	656.3	663.4	726.5	0.6	0.2	4.6	49.0	45.4
Germany, Fed.	76.6	46.1	49.6	63.9	-9.7	1.5	13.5		
Italy	222.4	255.8	302.7	346.7	-4.6	3.4	7.0		
CPE Europe	257.9	203.3	251.5	248.5	-4.6	4.3	-0.6	19.9	15.5
Czechoslovakia	42.8	42.0	82.0	90.0	-0.4	14.3	4.8		
Romania	42.7	36.7	42.6	48.4	-3.0	3.0	6.6		
Japan	220.5	259.9	237.4	201.6	3.3	-1.8	-7.9	17.0	12.6
Other developed	5.4	7.3	3.8	2.6	6.2	-12.2	-17.3	0.4	0.2
New Zealand	0.0	0.7	1.9	0.5	-	22.1	-48.7		
South Africa	5.2	6.3	1.9	2.0	3.9	-21.3	2.6		
Latin America	68.2	76.6	57.7	62.7	2.3	-5.5	4.2	5.3	3.9
Mexico	51.5	58.3	49.4	54.6	2.5	-3.3	5.1		
Peru	3.7	4.8	2.6	3.0	5.3	-11.5	7.4		
Africa, South of Sahara	0.5	1.6	0.4	0.2	26.2	-24.2	-29.3	-	-
Nigeria	0.1	0.8	0.1	0.1	51.6	-34.0	-		
Zaire	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	-	14.9	-29.3		
North Africa and West Asia	26.3	32.1	30.8	31.8	4.1	-0.8	1.6	2.0	2.0
Egypt	5.4	5.9	6.8	6.8	1.8	2.9	-		
Iran	4.1	6.0	9.4	9.0	7.9	9.4	-2.2		
South Asia	4.0	19.5	9.8	11.2	37.3	-12.9	6.9	0.3	0.7
Afghanistan	0.0	18.1	8.5	10.0	-	-14.0	8.5		
Pakistan	0.0	0.5	1.3	1.2	-	21.1	-3.9		
Southeast Asia	25.5	101.3	116.1	217.6	31.8	2.8	36.9	2.0	13.6
Hong Kong	13.1	17.8	21.4	13.8	6.3	3.7	-19.7		
Korea, Rep. of	9.9	76.1	89.9	200.0	50.4	3.4	49.1		
CPE Asia	10.5	28.4	53.8	52.0	22.0	13.6	-1.7	0.8	3.3
China	10.5	28.4	53.8	52.0	22.0	13.6	-1.7		
World total	1296.6	1444.4	1481.7	1598.8	2.2	0.5	3.9	100.0	100.0

Source: World statistical compendium for raw hides and skins, leather and leather footwear 1961-1982, FAO, Rome, 1983.

Table C.5. Imports of sheepskins and lambskins (dry weight) (in thousand metric tons)

Region/country	Year				Annual average growth rate (per cent)			Share (per cent)	
	1970	1975	1980	1982 estimate	1970-1975	1975-1980	1980-1982	1970	1982
North America	21.3	15.3	9.6	10.4	-6.4	-8.9	4.1	12.1	7.2
Canada	1.0	1.2	1.5	2.0	3.7	4.6	15.5		
USA	20.3	14.1	8.1	8.5	-7.0	-10.5	2.4		
Western Europe	137.6	102.8	97.9	106.1	-5.7	-1.0	4.1	78.3	73.7
France	41.0	32.1	28.4	29.1	-4.8	-2.4	1.2		
Italy	21.9	21.1	22.6	31.9	-0.7	1.4	18.8		
CPE Europe	1.5	1.4	2.2	2.2	-1.4	9.5	-	0.9	1.5
USSR	0.0	0.0	1.0	1.0	-	-	-		
Hungary	1.5	0.9	0.6	0.8	-9.7	-7.8	15.5		
Japan	2.6	1.8	3.7	5.1	-7.1	15.5	17.4	1.5	3.5
Other developed	0.6	1.4	1.0	0.8	18.5	-6.5	-10.6	0.3	0.6
Australia	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	-	-	-		
New Zealand	0.4	1.0	1.0	0.8	20.1	-	-10.6		
Latin America	0.8	2.1	2.0	3.2	21.3	-0.1	26.5	0.5	2.2
Brazil	0.4	1.9	1.4	2.5	36.6	-5.9	33.6		
Venezuela	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.4	-	31.9	-		
Africa, South of Sahara	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	14.9	-13.0	-	0.1	0.1
Upper Volta	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	-	-	-		
Kenya	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	-	-	-		
North Africa and West Asia	11.0	16.2	17.6	14.6	8.0	1.7	-8.9	6.3	10.1
Lebanon	10.1	16.1	17.0	14.0	9.8	1.1	-9.3		
Syria	0.3	0.1	0.5	0.5	-19.7	38.0	-		
South Asia	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.3	-	24.6	-	0.1	0.2
India	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	-	14 9	-		
Pakistan	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	-	-	-		
Southeast Asia	0.1	0.3	1.0	1.1	24.6	27.2	4.9	0.1	0.8
Korea, Rep. of	0.0	0.2	0.6	1.0	-	24.6	29.1		
Singapore	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	-	-	-		
CPE Asia	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	-	-	-	-
World total	175.7	141.6	135.5	143.9	-4.2	-0.9	3.0	100.0	100.0

Source: World statistical compendium for raw hides and skins, leather and leather footwear 1961-1982, FAO, Rome, 1983.

Table C.6. Imports of goatskins and kidskins (dry weight)
(in thousand metric tons)

Region/country	Year				Annual average growth rate (per cent)			Share (per cent)	
	1970	1975	1980	1982 estimate	1970-1975	1975-1980	1980-1982	1970	1982
North America	1.8	1.0	0.6	0.8	-11.1	-9.7	15.5	5.4	2.8
USA	1.8	1.0	0.6	0.8	-11.1	-9.7	-15.5		
Western Europe	22.3	22.6	17.9	17.4	0.3	-4.6	-1.4	66.4	61.9
Italy	12.6	12.7	11.0	11.6	0.2	-2.8	2.7		
Spain	1.7	3.5	2.0	2.0	15.5	-10.6	-		
CPE Europe	5.2	3.9	2.4	2.4	-5.6	-9.3	-	15.5	8.5
USSR	4.2	3.3	2.0	2.0	-4.7	-9.5	-		
Poland	1.0	0.6	0.4	0.4	-9.7	-7.8	-		
Japan	0.5	0.3	0.8	0.4	-9.7	21.7	-29.3	1.5	1.4
Other developed	0.2	0.3	0.6	0.3	8.4	14.9	-29.3	0.6	1.1
Australia	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.3	-	43.1	-29.3		
New Zealand	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	-	-	-		
Latin America	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.5	8.4	-7.8	58.1	0.6	1.8
Mexico	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.3	-12.9	-	73.2		
Venezuela	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2	-	-12.9	41.4		
Africa, South of Sahara	0.1	0.5	0.1	0.1	38.0	-27.5	-	0.3	0.4
Kenya	0.1	0.5	0.0	0.0	38.0	-	-		
Ghana	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	-	-	-		
North Africa and West Asia	3.2	5.6	6.2	6.2	11.8	2.1	-	9.5	22.1
Lebanon	3.0	5.5	6.0	6.0	12.9	1.7	-		
Syria	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	-13.0	-	-		
South Asia	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	-	-	-	-
Southeast Asia	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	-	-	-	0.3	-
Singapore	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	-	-		
Hong Kong	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	-	-	-		
CPE Asia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
World total	33.6	34.5	28.9	28.1	0.5	-3.5	-1.4	100.0	100.0

Source: World statistical compendium for raw hides and skins, leather and leather footwear 1961-1982, FAO, Rome, 1983.

Table C.7. Exports of bovine hides and skins (wet salted weight) (in thousand metric tons)

Region/country	Year				Annual average growth rate (per cent)			Share (per cent)	
	1970	1975	1980	1982 estimate	1970-1975	1975-1980	1980-1982	1970	1982
North America	436.8	644.1	594.0	694.7	8.1	-1.6	8.1	36.2	43.7
Canada	50.7	87.2	75.6	91.0	11.5	-2.8	9.7		
USA	386.0	556.8	518.4	603.7	7.6	-1.4	7.9		
Western Europe	334.5	511.5	556.5	596.0	8.9	1.7	3.5	27.8	37.5
France	71.1	124.8	133.9	170.0	11.9	1.4	12.7		
Germany, Fed.	64.2	83.3	100.1	105.4	5.3	3.7	2.6		
CPE Europe	7.1	5.4	7.9	3.5	5.3	7.9	-33.4	0.6	0.2
USSR	4.6	2.2	7.4	3.0	-13.7	27.5	-36.3		
Poland	2.6	1.9	0.5	0.5	-6.1	-23.4	-		
Japan	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	-	-	-	-	-
Other developed	116.5	170.1	177.4	162.8	7.9	0.8	-4.2	9.7	10.3
Australia	63.6	119.9	133.7	125.3	13.5	2.2	-3.2		
New Zealand	31.8	32.6	18.7	23.0	0.5	-10.5	10.9		
Latin America	219.2	33.7	48.0	45.9	-31.2	7.3	-2.2	18.2	2.9
Argentina	163.2	16.1	34.0	36.0	-37.1	16.1	2.9		
Honduras	1.3	1.1	5.6	5.0	-3.3	38.5	-5.5		
Africa, South of Sahara	58.1	61.1	59.8	48.1	1.0	-0.4	-10.3	4.8	3.1
Kenya	4.5	16.3	11.0	10.0	29.4	-7.6	-4.7		
Tanzania	6.9	9.6	7.4	7.3	6.8	-5.1	-0.7		
North Africa and West Asia	9.4	8.1	5.5	4.8	-2.9	-7.5	-6.6	0.8	0.3
Sudan	3.9	3.5	2.6	2.3	-2.1	-5.8	-6.0		
Yemen	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.2	-	-	-10.6		
South Asia	9.9	28.3	23.0	24.4	23.4	-4.1	3.0	0.8	1.5
Nepal	9.0	9.9	10.9	10.1	1.9	1.9	-3.7		
Afghanistan	0.0	17.3	11.3	13.5	-	-8.2	9.3		
Southeast Asia	11.9	3.4	7.9	6.8	-22.2	18.4	-7.2	1.0	0.4
Hong Kong	1.5	0.9	5.7	4.9	-9.7	44.6	-7.3		
Malaysia	0.9	1.0	1.1	0.9	2.1	1.9	-9.6		
CPE Asia	1.9	2.2	2.5	1.9	3.0	2.6	-12.8	0.1	0.1
Kampuchea Dem.	0.8	0.6	0.4	0.3	-5.6	-7.8	-13.4		
Mongolia	1.1	1.5	1.9	1.5	6.4	4.8	-11.2		
World total	1209.3	1471.6	1486.7	1593.1	4.0	0.2	3.5	100.0	100.0

Source: World statistical compendium for raw hides and skins, leather and leather footwear 1961-1982, FAO, Rome, 1983.
Note: Figures for "World total" do not add up exactly for computational reasons.

Table C.8. Exports of sheepskins and lambskins (dry weight)
(in thousand metric tons)

Region/country	Year				Annual average growth rate (per cent)			Share (per cent)	
	1970	1975	1980	1982 estimate	1970-1975	1975-1980	1980-1982	1970	1982
North America	3.8	4.4	2.9	4.4	3.0	-8.0	23.2	2.3	2.8
Canada	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	-	-7.8	22.5		
USA	3.4	4.1	2.7	4.1	3.8	-8.0	23.2		
Western Europe	25.1	38.8	40.8	45.5	9.1	1.0	5.6	14.9	29.2
France	3.9	10.8	4.8	6.5	22.6	-15.0	16.4		
United Kingdom	7.4	6.8	16.8	20.6	-1.7	19.8	10.7		
CPE Europe	1.8	0.8	2.3	2.1	-15.0	23.5	-4.5	1.1	1.3
USSR	1.4	0.2	1.7	1.6	-32.2	53.4	-3.0		
Bulgaria	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.2	-	-	-18.4		
Japan	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	-	-	-	-
Other developed	89.0	62.0	67.5	68.3	-7.0	1.7	0.6	52.8	43.9
Australia	39.3	21.8	29.7	25.1	-11.1	6.4	-8.1		
New Zealand	41.2	34.2	33.0	39.0	-3.7	-0.7	8.7		
Latin America	10.7	5.0	3.1	3.6	-14.1	-9.1	7.8	6.3	2.3
Argentina	4.6	3.3	2.4	3.0	-6.4	-6.2	11.8		
Uruguay	3.6	0.8	0.3	0.3	-26.0	-17.8	-		
Africa, South of Sahara	7.0	6.1	7.2	6.3	-2.7	3.4	-6.5	4.1	4.1
Ethiopia	3.3	2.5	3.6	3.0	-5.4	7.6	-8.7		
Somalia	1.3	0.6	1.1	0.9	-14.3	12.9	-9.6		
North Africa and West Asia	28.8	29.5	27.6	23.1	0.5	-1.3	-8.5	17.1	14.8
Iran	12.1	13.9	11.0	10.0	2.8	-4.6	-4.7		
Lebanon	6.8	8.9	9.0	6.0	5.5	0.2	-18.4		
South Asia	1.5	1.2	1.7	1.8	-4.4	7.2	2.9	0.9	1.2
Afghanistan	0.9	0.8	1.2	1.4	-2.3	8.4	8.0		
Nepal	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	-	-	-		
Southeast Asia	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.3	-	3.6	-22.5	0.4	0.2
Indonesia	0.5	0.5	0.2	0.2	-	-16.7	-		
Singapore	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	-	-	-		
CPE Asia	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.3	8.4	5.9	-13.4	0.1	0.2
Mongolia	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.3	8.4	5.9	-13.4		
World total	168.5	148.8	154.0	155.7	-2.5	0.7	0.6	100.0	100.0

Source: World statistical compendium for raw hides and skins, leather and leather footwear 1961-1982, FAO, Rome, 1983.

Table C.9. Exports of goatskins and kidskins (dry weight) (in thousand metric tons)

Region/country	Year				Annual average growth rate (per cent)			Share (per cent)	
	1970	1975	1980	1982 estimate	1970-1975	1975-1980	1980-1982	1970	1982
North America	0.8	1.6	0.3	0.4	14.9	-28.5	15.5	2.0	1.4
USA	0.8	1.6	0.3	0.4	14.9	-28.5	15.5		
Western Europe	1.7	4.4	2.9	2.9	20.9	-8.0	-	4.2	10.1
France	0.3	1.3	1.2	1.2	34.1	-1.6	-		
Greece	0.6	2.2	0.6	0.7	29.7	-22.9	8.0		
CPE Europe	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Japan	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	-	-	0.0	0.0
Other developed	1.2	1.1	1.3	0.9	1.7	3.4	-16.8	3.0	3.1
Australia	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.4	-	47.6	-24.4		
South Africa	1.1	0.9	0.6	0.5	-3.9	-7.8	-8.7		
Latin America	2.9	1.6	0.6	0.6	-11.2	-17.8	-	7.2	2.1
Chile	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.1	-	-	-29.3		
Haiti	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4	8.4	-	15.5		
Africa, South of Sahara	8.8	7.4	6.9	6.6	-3.4	-1.4	-2.2	21.8	22.9
Ethiopia	2.2	1.8	1.6	1.5	-3.9	-2.3	-3.2		
Somalia	1.5	0.6	1.6	1.2	-16.7	21.7	-13.4		
North Africa and West Asia	12.2	14.6	12.4	10.9	3.7	-3.2	-6.2	30.2	37.8
Iran	5.3	6.1	6.0	5.0	2.8	-0.3	-8.7		
Yemen	1.8	2.5	2.5	2.5	6.8	-	-		
South Asia	6.0	0.9	1.2	1.0	-31.6	5.9	-8.7	14.8	3.5
Afghanistan	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.3	-9.7	10.8	-22.5		
Nepal	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	-	-	-		
Southeast Asia	1.0	0.8	1.2	1.0	-4.4	8.4	-8.7	2.5	3.5
Indonesia	1.0	0.8	1.1	1.0	-4.4	6.6	-4.7		
Hong Kong	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	-	-	-		
CPE Asia	5.8	1.9	3.0	4.5	-20.0	9.6	22.5	14.3	15.6
China	5.8	1.9	3.0	4.5	-20.0	9.6	22.5		
World total	40.4	34.3	29.8	28.8	-3.2	-2.8	-1.7	100.0	100.0

Source: World statistical compendium for raw hides and skins, leather and leather footwear 1961-1982, FAO, Rome, 1983.

Table C.10. Production of heavy leather from bovine animals (in thousand metric tons)

Region/country	Year 1970	1975	1980	1982 estimate	Annual average growth rate (per cent) 1970-1975	1975-1980	1980-1982	Share (per cent) 1970	1982
North America	53.9	47.9	25.8	21.5	-2.1	-11.6	-8.7	10.7	4.3
Canada	1.9	1.3	7.4	4.0	-7.3	41.6	-26.5		
USA	52.0	46.6	18.4	17.5	-2.2	-17.0	-2.5		
Western Europe	76.6	101.7	86.0	83.8	5.8	-3.3	-1.3	15.2	16.9
Italy	26.2	44.4	48.0	49.0	11.1	1.6	1.0		
Spain	9.3	26.7	10.0	12.0	23.5	-17.8	9.5		
CPE Europe	208.2	181.6	162.1	159.7	-2.7	-2.3	-0.7	41.3	32.3
USSR	166.0	146.9	131.7	131.0	-2.4	-2.2	-0.3		
Romania	11.0	8.7	9.5	9.0	-4.6	1.8	2.7		
Japan	6.0	10.0	8.3	8.5	10.8	-3.7	1.2	1.2	1.7
Other developed	9.1	7.1	23.3	22.2	-4.8	26.8	-2.4	1.8	4.5
Australia	5.5	4.1	2.3	2.0	-5.7	-10.9	-6.8		
New Zealand	1.2	1.5	19.8	19.0	4.6	67.5	-2.0		
Latin America	54.8	55.3	61.6	63.7	0.2	2.2	1.7	10.9	12.8
Argentina	12.2	10.7	8.5	10.5	-2.6	-4.5	11.1		
Brazil	9.3	22.4	33.0	34.0	19.2	8.1	1.5		
Africa, South of Sahara	1.6	1.7	1.8	1.7	1.2	1.1	-2.8	0.3	0.3
Ethiopia	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.4	-7.8	8.4	15.5		
Madagascar	0.5	0.7	0.7	0.7	7.0	-	-		
North Africa and West Asia	20.5	26.3	22.8	23.0	5.1	-2.8	0.4	4.0	4.6
Egypt	5.9	6.8	7.0	7.0	2.9	0.6	-		
Iran	6.8	9.5	6.0	6.0	6.9	-8.8	-		
South Asia	33.3	47.2	57.3	55.8	7.2	3.9	-1.3	6.6	11.2
India	28.0	36.9	45.0	43.0	5.7	4.0	-2.3		
Pakistan	5.0	10.0	12.0	12.5	14.9	3.7	2.1		
Southeast Asia	5.4	12.1	17.9	18.9	17.5	8.1	2.7	1.1	3.8
Indonesia	4.0	3.5	2.0	2.5	-2.6	-10.6	11.8		
Korea, Rep. of	0.7	7.6	14.5	15.0	1.7	13.8	1.7		
CPE Asia	34.7	37.9	37.4	37.8	1.8	-0.3	0.5	6.9	7.6
China	33.4	36.8	36.0	36.5	2.0	-0.4	0.7		
Mongolia	1.3	1.1	1.4	1.3	-3.3	4.9	-3.6		
World total	504.1	528.8	504.3	496.6	1.0	-0.9	-0.8	100.0	100.0

Source: World statistical compendium for raw hides and skins, leather and leather footwear 1961-1982, FAO, Rome, 1983.

Table C.11. Production of light leather from bovine animals (in million square feet)

Region/country	Year 1970	1975	1980	1982 estimate	Annual average growth rate (per cent) 1970-1975	1975-1980	1980-1982	Share (per cent) 1970	1982
North America	835.7	710.6	740.0	703.0	-3.2	0.8	-2.5	13.2	8.7
Canada	108.1	111.2	120.4	100.0	0.6	1.6	-8.9		
USA	725.0	596.0	616.0	600.0	-3.8	0.7	-1.3		
Western Europe	1732.5	1918.2	1959.5	2047.2	2.1	0.4	2.2	27.3	25.3
Germany, Fed.	298.7	216.5	236.0	260.0	-6.2	1.7	5.0		
Italy	280.0	548.0	781.0	900.0	14.4	7.3	7.3		
CPE Europe	1057.3	1291.0	1470.5	1455.0	4.1	2.6	-0.5	16.6	18.0
USSR	525.5	699.0	761.5	780.0	5.9	1.7	1.2		
Czechoslovakia	113.9	120.0	194.4	205.0	1.0	10.1	2.7		
Japan	200.6	250.0	234.3	230.0	4.5	-1.3	-0.9	3.2	2.8
Other developed	114.7	119.3	144.9	135.5	0.8	4.0	-3.3	1.8	1.7
Australia	66.0	63.1	89.0	80.0	-0.9	7.1	-5.2		
South Africa	39.4	45.7	43.9	44.0	3.0	-0.8	0.1		
Latin America	989.0	1247.4	1349.1	1488.3	4.7	1.6	5.0	15.6	18.3
Argentina	245.3	306.4	469.3	543.6	4.5	8.9	7.6		
Mexico	207.0	265.0	256.0	285.0	5.1	-0.7	5.5		
Africa, South of Sahara	84.8	85.7	109.7	120.1	0.2	5.1	4.6	1.3	1.5
Kenya	27.6	16.6	20.8	22.5	-9.7	4.6	4.0		
Nigeria	10.5	19.0	23.7	23.5	12.6	4.5	-0.4		
North Africa and West Asia	196.0	236.9	255.1	269.8	3.9	1.5	2.8	3.1	3.3
Egypt	47.7	54.6	56.6	65.0	2.7	0.7	7.2		
Iran	34.7	57.3	65.0	65.0	10.5	2.5	-		
South Asia	757.8	833.8	872.8	867.7	1.9	0.9	-0.3	11.9	10.7
India	596.0	650.0	665.0	660.0	1.7	0.5	-0.4		
Pakistan	89.8	101.4	110.4	110.0	2.5	1.7	-0.2		
Southeast Asia	123.0	281.5	297.0	349.9	18.0	1.1	8.5	1.9	4.3
Korea, Rep. of	25.5	139.5	146.8	200.0	40.5	1.0	16.7		
Thailand	32.3	47.1	57.1	57.0	7.8	3.9	-0.1		
CPE Asia	259.8	302.5	429.5	435.6	3.1	7.3	0.7	4.1	5.4
China	251.0	292.4	417.6	424.0	3.1	7.4	0.8		
Mongolia	5.5	6.8	8.5	8.0	4.3	4.6	-3.0		
World total	6351.2	7276.9	7862.4	8102.1	2.8	1.6	1.5	100.0	100.0

Source: World statistical compendium for raw hides and skins, leather and leather footwear 1961-1982, FAO, Rome, 1983.

Table C.12. Production of light leather from sheep and goats (in million square feet)

Region/country	Year				Annual average growth rate (per cent)			Share (per cent)	
	1970	1975	1980	1982 estimate	1970-1975	1975-1980	1980-1982	1970	1982
North America	138.1	64.3	86.6	86.1	-14.2	6.1	-0.3	4.9	2.7
Canada	4.0	5.7	5.7	6.0	7.3	-	2.6		
USA	134.0	58.5	80.8	80.0	-15.3	6.7	-0.5		
Western Europe	1236.2	1154.5	1099.1	1263.5	-1.4	-1.0	7.2	43.6	39.3
Italy	380.0	424.0	416.0	600.0	2.2	-0.4	20.1		
Spain	151.4	213.7	250.0	250.0	7.1	3.2	-		
CPE Europe	502.1	502.8	422.8	427.9	7.1	-3.4	0.9	17.7	13.3
USSR	403.4	416.5	343.8	350.0	0.6	-3.8	0.9		
Bulgaria	34.5	32.2	28.3	27.0	-1.4	-2.6	-2.3		
Japan	25.7	16.6	36.0	46.0	-8.4	16.7	13.0	0.9	1.4
Other developed	8.6	35.5	40.3	39.5	32.8	2.6	-1.0	0.3	1.2
Australia	4.8	6.5	5.3	6.5	6.2	-4.0	10.7		
New Zealand	3.8	29.0	35.0	33.0	50.1	3.8	-2.9		
Latin America	124.4	144.6	176.2	176.3	3.0	4.0	-	4.4	5.5
Brazil	34.4	48.8	62.3	68.0	7.2	5.0	4.5		
Uruguay	10.8	19.4	30.7	31.2	12.4	9.6	0.8		
Africa, South of Sahara	57.7	73.6	108.5	105.1	5.0	8.1	-1.6	2.0	3.3
Kenya	8.0	17.0	21.0	17.0	16.2	4.3	-10.0		
Nigeria	32.0	37.5	51.4	52.5	3.2	6.5	1.1		
North Africa and West Asia	188.2	241.7	294.3	303.1	5.1	4.0	1.5	6.6	9.4
Lebanon	26.9	51.0	57.0	57.0	13.6	2.2	-		
Turkey	62.3	89.9	108.8	110.0	7.6	3.9	0.5		
South Asia	406.7	489.9	564.6	557.1	3.8	2.9	-0.3	14.3	17.3
India	310.6	374.0	390.0	385.0	3.8	0.8	-0.6		
Pakistan	56.8	81.9	124.4	123.0	7.6	8.7	-0.6		
Southeast Asia	5.9	13.0	20.8	25.5	17.1	9.9	10.7	0.2	0.8
Indonesia	3.4	9.0	12.2	13.0	21.5	6.3	3.2		
Korea, Rep. of	0.3	1.6	5.0	9.0	39.8	25.6	34.2		
CPE Asia	145.1	173.7	184.1	185.0	3.7	1.2	0.2	5.1	5.8
China	132.4	157.8	162.1	164.0	3.6	0.5	0.6		
Mongolia	12.7	15.9	22.0	21.0	4.6	6.7	-2.3		
World total	2838.7	2910.2	3033.3	3215.1	0.5	0.8	3.0	100.0	100.0

Source: World statistical compendium for raw hides and skins, leather and leather footwear 1961-1982, FAO, Rome, 1983.

Table C.13. Imports of heavy leather from bovine animals (in thousand metric tons)

Region/country	Year				Annual average growth rate (per cent)			Share (per cent)	
	1970	1975	1980	1982 estimate	1970-1975	1975-1980	1980-1982	1970	1982
North America	0.7	0.5	1.3	1.6	-6.5	21.1	10.9	3.1	3.3
Canada	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	-	-	-		
USA	0.6	0.4	1.2	1.5	-7.8	24.6	11.8		
Western Europe	19.7	25.5	40.4	45.2	5.3	9.6	5.8	87.2	91.7
Germany, Fed.	5.0	5.3	5.5	9.3	1.1	0.7	30.0		
United Kingdom	3.5	8.0	7.6	10.0	18.0	-1.0	14.7		
CPE Europe	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Japan	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other developed	0.1	0.3	0.8	0.5	24.6	21.7	-20.9	0.5	1.0
Australia	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.3	-	43.1	-29.3		
New Zealand	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	14.9	-	-		
Latin America	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.5	-9.7	10.8	-	2.2	1.0
El Salvador	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	-13.0	-	41.4		
Honduras	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.2	-19.7	31.9	-29.3		
Africa, South of Sahara	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	-13.0	-	-	0.9	-
Ghana	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	-13.0	-	-		
North Africa and West Asia	0.6	0.9	1.0	0.9	8.4	2.1	-5.1	2.6	1.8
Iran	0.4	0.9	1.0	0.9	17.6	2.1	-5.1		
Syria	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	-	-		
South Asia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Southeast Asia	0.8	0.5	0.3	0.4	-9.0	-9.7	15.5	3.5	0.8
Hong Kong	0.7	0.2	0.2	0.3	-22.2	-	22.5		
Philippines	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	-	-			
CPE Asia	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	-	-	41.4	-	0.4
China	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	-	-	41.4		
World total	22.6	28.1	44.4	49.3	4.5	9.6	5.4	100.0	100.0

Source: World statistical compendium for raw hides and skins, leather and leather footwear 1961-1982, FAO, Rome, 1983.

Table C.14. Imports of light leather from bovine animals (in million square feet)

Region/country	Year				Annual average growth rate (per cent)			Share (per cent)	
	1970	1975	1980	1982 estimate	1970-1975	1975-1980	1980-1982	1970	1982
North America	184.3	93.3	117.0	199.3	-12.7	4.6	30.5	22.1	9.5
Canada	25.3	11.1	7.1	10.1	-15.2	-8.6	19.3		
USA	158.2	82.0	109.9	189.2	-12.3	6.0	31.2		
Western Europe	454.1	581.7	805.1	839.2	5.1	6.7	2.1	54.6	40.1
Germany, Fed.	112.0	126.6	175.9	189.0	2.5	6.8	3.7		
Italy	82.9	76.9	172.7	190.4	-1.5	17.6	5.0		
CPE Europe	91.6	121.0	87.4	72.7	5.7	-6.3	-8.8	11.0	3.5
USSR	45.7	92.8	47.2	40.0	15.2	-12.7	-7.9		
Poland	6.8	13.7	12.0	9.0	15.0	-2.6	-13.4		
Japan	0.8	2.8	4.4	5.5	28.5	9.5	11.8	0.1	0.3
Other developed	24.0	22.9	27.0	28.1	-0.9	3.3	2.0	2.9	1.3
Australia	6.0	6.8	7.4	8.0	2.5	1.7	4.0		
South Africa	17.9	15.8	19.5	20.0	-2.5	4.3	1.3		
Latin America	10.5	41.4	48.5	46.8	31.6	3.2	-1.8	1.3	2.2
Brazil	0.3	3.9	6.5	6.0	67.0	10.8	-3.9		
Mexico	1.1	30.0	30.0	30.0	93.7	-	-		
Africa, South of Sahara	12.3	9.8	6.2	5.3	-4.4	-8.8	-7.5	1.5	0.3
Cameroon	0.7	0.7	1.1	1.1	-	9.5	-		
Nigeria	9.5	7.4	3.8	3.0	-4.9	-12.5	-11.2		
North Africa and West Asia	5.2	5.0	13.6	11.0	-0.8	22.2	-10.1	0.6	0.5
Iran	0.4	1.0	4.0	4.0	20.1	31.9	-		
Tunesia	1.4	1.0	6.1	4.0	-6.5	43.6	-19.0		
South Asia	5.9	10.1	4.3	3.0	11.3	-15.7	-16.5	0.7	0.1
India	4.7	9.6	2.5	2.0	15.4	-23.6	-10.6		
Afghanistan	1.2	0.5	1.8	1.0	-16.1	29.2	-25.5		
Southeast Asia	30.3	287.2	530.4	805.0	56.8	13.0	23.2	3.6	38.4
Hong Kong	23.3	169.8	260.0	295.0	48.8	8.9	6.5		
Korea, Rep. of	3.3	108.7	255.9	495.4	101.2	18.7	39.1		
CPE Asia	13.4	51.8	70.0	80.0	31.0	6.2	6.9	1.6	3.8
China	13.4	51.8	70.0	80.0	31.0	6.2	6.9		
World total	832.4	1227.1	1713.9	2095.9	8.1	6.9	10.6	100.0	100.0

Source: World statistical compendium for raw hides and skins, leather and leather footwear 1961-1982, FAO, Rome, 1983.

Table C.15. Imports of light leather from sheep and goats (in million square feet)

Region/country	Year				Annual average growth rate (per cent)			Share (per cent)	
	1970	1975	1980	1982 estimate	1970-1975	1975-1980	1980-1982	1970	1982
North America	67.7	162.3	72.8	96.5	19.1	-14.8	15.1	13.6	10.1
Canada	33.1	126.5	44.7	52.5	30.7	-18.8	8.4		
USA	34.6	35.8	28.1	44.0	0.7	-4.7	25.1		
Western Europe	390.1	579.7	628.4	712.0	8.2	1.6	6.4	78.4	74.4
France	100.5	162.6	104.5	115.0	10.1	-8.5	4.9		
Italy	69.8	106.7	195.1	201.6	8.9	12.8	1.6		
CPE Europe	-	-	-	-		-	-	-	-
Japan	14.6	31.1	101.4	61.2	16.3	26.7	-22.3	2.9	6.4
Other developed	12.7	13.9	15.3	8.6	1.8	1.9	-25.0	2.6	0.9
Australia	3.7	8.4	8.2	5.0	17.8	-0.5	-21.9		
South Africa	4.8	4.4	2.7	2.5	-1.7	-9.3	-3.8		
Latin America	0.6	1.4	5.1	4.7	18.5	29.5	-4.0	0.1	0.5
Dominican Rep.	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.5	-	-	-		
Uruguay	0.0	0.0	3.3	3.0	-	-	-4.7		
Africa, South of Sahara	3.1	3.0	2.2	2.4	-0.7	-6.0	4.4	0.6	0.2
Kenya	0.2	0.3	0.6	0.7	8.4	14.9	8.0		
Nigeria	2.6	2.1	1.0	1.1	-4.2	-13.8	4.9		
North Africa and West Asia	1.2	1.0	4.1	3.3	-3.6	32.6	-10.3	0.2	0.3
Iran	0.0	0.3	0.8	0.4	-	21.7	-29.3		
Tunesia	0.0	0.4	2.7	2.5	-	46.5	-3.8		
South Asia	0.0	1.6	1.0	0.9	-	-9.0	-5.1	0.0	0.1
Afghanistan	0.0	1.6	1.0	0.9	-	-9.0	-5.1		
Southeast Asia	7.8	47.1	31.0	54.1	43.3	-8.0	32.1	1.6	5.6
Hong Kong	6.5	5.1	12.9	15.9	-4.7	20.4	11.0		
Korea, Rep. of	0.1	41.0	15.0	33.4	233.1	-18.2	49.2		
CPE Asia	0.0	1.2	12.0	13.0	-	58.5	4.1	0.0	1.4
China	0.0	1.2	12.0	13.0	-	58.5	4.1		
World total	497.8	842.2	873.3	956.7	11.1	0.7	4.7	100.0	100.0

Source: World statistical compendium for raw hides and skins, leather and leather footwear 1961-1982, FAO, Rome, 1983

Table C.16. Exports of heavy leather from bovine animals (in thousand metric tons)

Region/country	Year				Annual average growth rate (per cent)			Share (per cent)	
	1970	1975	1980	1982 estimate	1970-1975	1975-1980	1980-1982	1970	1982
North America	3.5	10.2	2.0	1.6	23.8	-27.8	-10.6	13.2	3.4
Canada	0.4	0.6	0.0	0.0	8.4	-	-		
USA	3.1	9.6	2.0	1.6	25.4	-26.9	-10.6		
Western Europe	17.7	14.8	16.3	19.5	-3.5	1.9	9.4	66.8	41.0
Germany, Fed.	2.1	3.6	3.2	4.7	11.4	-2.3	21.2		
United Kingdom	3.8	1.6	4.5	4.6	-15.9	23.0	1.1		
CPE Europe	-	-	-	-		-	-	-	-
Japan	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other developed	2.8	2.4	17.6	17.4	-3.0	49.0	-0.6	10.6	36.6
Australia	2.5	2.1	0.3	0.4	-3.4	-32.2	15.5		
New Zealand	0.2	0.3	17.2	17.0	8.4	124.7	-0.6		
Latin America	2.1	3.2	5.1	5.1	8.8	9.8	-	7.9	10.7
Argentina	0.0	0.4	1.4	1.8	-	28.5	13.4		
Colombia	1.0	1.1	1.4	1.3	1.9	4.9	-3.6		
Africa, South of Sahara	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	-	-	0.4	-
Senegal	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	-	-		
North Africa and West Asia	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	-13.0	-	-	0.7	-
Morocco	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	-13.0	-	-		
South Asia	0.1	0.2	2.7	2.8	14.9	68.3	1.8	0.4	5.9
India	0.1	0.2	2.7	2.8	14.9	68.3	1.8		
Southeast Asia	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.3	-	14.9	22.5	-	0.6
Hong Kong	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	-	-	14.9		
Thailand	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	-	-	-		
CPE Asia	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.8	-	-	-	-	1.7
China	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.8	-	-	-	-	
World total	26.5	31.0	44.7	47.5	3.2	7.6	3.1	100.0	100.0

Source: World statistical compendium for raw hides and skins, leather and leather footwear 1961-1982, FAO, Rome, 1983

Table C.17. Exports of light leather from bovine animals (in million square feet)

Region/country	Year				Annual average growth rate (per cent)			Share (per cent)	
	1970	1975	1980	1982 estimate	1970-1975	1975-1980	1980-1982	1970	1982
North America	57.1	123.2	234.7	278.1	16.6	13.8	8.8	5.3	13.1
Canada	15.8	10.9	8.0	8.1	-7.2	-6.0	-0.6		
USA	41.3	112.3	226.8	270.0	22.1	15.1	9.3		
Western Europe	474.2	555.7	719.3	816.8	3.2	5.3	6.6	44.1	38.5
Germany Fed.	79.1	68.2	83.5	106.5	-2.9	4.1	12.9		
Italy	83.2	122.5	256.0	316.0	8.0	15.9	11.1		
CPE Europe	4.7	10.4	3.2	2.8	17.2	-21.0	-6.5	0.4	0.1
Hungary	4.3	9.8	2.6	2.2	17.9	-23.3	-8.0		
Poland	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.6	8.4	-	-		
Japan	56.6	174.8	176.3	185.5	25.3	0.2	2.6	5.3	8.7
Other developed	9.2	14.3	45.4	48.0	9.2	26.0	2.8	0.9	2.3
Australia	7.6	7.1	37.2	38.0	-1.4	39.3	1.1		
South Africa	1.3	5.4	7.0	8.0	32.9	5.3	6.9		
Latin America	323.4	222.4	372.4	389.4	-7.2	10.9	2.3	30.0	18.3
Argentina	236.1	119.8	250.0	250.0	-12.7	15.8	-		
Brazil	32.9	51.6	60.1	80.0	9.4	3.1	15.4		
Africa, South of Sahara	12.5	9.5	19.1	19.1	-5.3	15.0	-	1.2	0.9
Kenya	4.9	3.5	11.9	10.0	-6.5	27.7	-8.3		
Madagascar	3.6	3.8	3.5	3.8	1.1	-1.6	4.2		
North Africa and West Asia	0.1	2.0	1.5	2.6	82.1	-5.6	31.7	-	0.1
Sudan	0.0	0.1	0.8	1.4	-	51.6	32.3		
Syria	0.0	1.3	0.6	1.0	-	-14.3	29.1		
South Asia	131.4	180.1	232.4	212.7	6.5	5.2	-4.3	12.2	10.0
India	66.5	112.8	140.0	135.0	11.1	4.4	-1.8		
Bangladesh	41.2	45.1	55.0	55.0	1.8	4.0	-		
Southeast Asia	5.4	8.6	88.3	164.6	9.7	59.3	36.5	0.5	7.7
Hong Kong	1.6	3.7	72.6	150.0	18.2	81.4	43.7		
Thailand	3.1	3.5	8.0	9.0	2.5	18.0	6.1		
CPE Asia	0.7	2.9	6.0	5.0	32.9	15.6	-8.7	0.1	0.2
China	0.7	2.9	6.0	5.0	32.9	15.6	-8.7		
World total	1075.3	1303.9	1898.6	2124.6	3.9	7.8	5.8	100.0	100.0

Source: World statistical compendium for raw hides and skins, leather and leather footwear 1961-1982, FAO, Rome, 1983

Table C.18. Exports of light leather from sheep and goats (in million square feet)

Region/country	Year				Annual average growth rate (per cent)			Share (per cent)	
	1970	1975	1980	1982 estimate	1970-1975	1975-1980	1980-1982	1970	1982
North America	39.7	70.8	33.2	26.3	12.3	-14.1	-11.0	5.5	2.6
Canada	3.1	1.6	2.2	1.3	-12.4	6.6	-23.1		
USA	36.7	69.2	30.9	25.0	13.5	-14.9	-10.1		
Western Europe	285.0	266.9	305.0	346.2	-1.3	2.7	6.5	39.1	34.5
France	124.0	107.2	113.4	125.0	-2.9	1.1	5.0		
United Kingdom	72.2	50.9	66.9	75.0	-6.8	5.6	5.9		
CPE Europe	0.8	0.2	0.2	0.2	-24.2	-	-	0.1	0.0
Hungary	0.8	0.2	0.2	0.2	-24.2	-	-		
Japan	0.3	2.2	2.1	2.6	-	-	-	-	0.3
Other developed	1.5	26.8	39.5	35.9	78.0	8.1	-4.7	0.2	3.6
Australia	0.4	1.2	2.6	1.9	24.6	16.7	-14.5		
New Zealand	1.0	25.4	36.5	34.0	91.0	7.5	-3.5		
Latin America	16.3	26.3	66.8	66.3	10.0	20.5	-0.4	2.2	6.6
Brazil	3.1	8.8	30.3	30.0	23.2	28.0	-0.5		
Uruguay	8.6	15.5	24.5	25.0	12.5	9.6	1.0		
Africa, South of Sahara	32.3	56.4	80.4	77.0	11.8	7.3	-2.1	4.4	7.7
Kenya	6.6	16.8	20.2	16.0	20.5	3.7	-11.1		
Nigeria	22.6	35.6	44.0	44.0	9.5	4.3	-		
North Africa and West Asia	16.5	10.6	17.8	14.4	-9.0	10.9	-10.1	2.3	1.4
Algeria	4.8	8.8	4.0	4.0	12.9	-14.6	-		
Syria	0.0	0.0	10.2	7.0	-	-	-17.2		
South Asia	334.6	346.8	419.6	418.5	0.7	3.9	-0.1	45.9	41.7
India	267.1	284.1	315.0	310.0	1.2	2.1	-0.8		
Pakistan	38.4	38.0	66.2	70.0	-0.2	11.7	2.8		
Southeast Asia	2.3	1.1	11.1	15.7	-13.7	58.8	18.9	0.3	1.6
Hong Kong	0.0	0.2	2.2	5.5	-	61.5	58.1		
Indonesia	2.0	0.9	7.5	7.5	-14.8	52.8	-		
CPE Asia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
World total	729.3	808.1	975.7	1003.1	2.1	3.8	1.4	100.0	100.0

Source: World statistical compendium for raw hides and skins, leather and leather footwear 1961-1982, FAO, Rome, 1983

Table C.19. Production of leather shoes (all types)
(in million pairs)

Region/country	Year				Annual average growth rate (per cent)			Share (per cent)	
	1970	1975	1980	1982 estimate	1970-1975	1975-1980	1980-1982	1970	1982
North America	473.2	376.5	328.3	279.5	-4.5	-2.7	-7.7	15.8	8.0
Canada	27.7	21.3	25.9	23.0	-5.1	4.0	-5.8		
USA	442.0	350.2	296.0	250.0	-4.6	-3.3	-8.1		
Western Europe	790.3	703.7	779.3	821.5	-2.4	2.1	2.7	26.4	23.8
Italy	264.7	207.6	276.5	335.0	-4.7	5.9	10.1		
Spain	74.6	129.7	117.9	118.0	11.7	-1.9	-		
CPE Europe	916.6	974.4	1033.8	1037.0	1.2	1.2	0.1	30.6	30.0
USSR	676.0	698.0	744.0	750.0	0.6	1.3	0.4		
Poland	62.2	73.0	74.0	68.0	3.2	0.3	-4.1		
Japan	54.1	41.8	41.1	41.0	-5.0	-0.3	-0.1	1.8	1.2
Other developed	74.2	54.5	56.4	56.3	-6.0	0.7	-0.1	2.5	1.6
Australia	39.1	13.3	16.1	16.0	-19.4	3.9	-0.3		
South Africa	29.9	36.3	35.0	35.0	3.9	-0.7	-		
Latin America	184.5	327.9	396.3	406.6	12.2	3.9	1.3	6.1	11.8
Brazil	27.1	101.9	150.0	155.0	30.3	8.0	1.6		
Mexico	40.4	79.0	83.0	83.0	14.3	1.0	-		
Africa, South of Sahara	21.0	28.5	34.6	32.9	6.3	3.9	-2.5	0.7	1.0
Nigeria	5.4	6.3	7.5	6.5	3.1	3.5	-6.9		
Zimbabwe	1.5	2.5	4.0	4.0	10.8	9.9	-		
North Africa and West Asia	93.6	109.8	142.2	141.5	3.2	5.3	-0.3	3.1	4.1
Iran	16.0	25.0	35.0	30.0	9.3	7.0	-7.4		
Turkey	26.0	32.0	45.0	46.0	4.2	7.1	1.1		
South Asia	259.1	308.1	344.2	348.3	3.5	2.2	0.6	8.6	10.1
India	205.5	249.1	280.0	285.0	3.9	2.4	0.9		
Pakistan	35.0	38.5	40.0	39.0	1.9	0.8	-1.3		
Southeast Asia	27.4	41.8	66.2	68.5	8.8	9.6	1.7	0.9	2.0
Korea, Rep. of	10.7	16.0	32.0	33.0	8.4	14.9	1.5		
Thailand	5.4	9.0	12.0	12.0	10.8	5.9	-		
CPE Asia	103.4	108.5	204.9	222.6	1.0	13.6	4.2	3.5	6.4
China	101.6	106.3	202.4	220.0	0.9	13.7	4.3		
Mongolia	1.6	1.8	2.0	2.1	2.4	2.1	2.5		
World total	2997.4	3075.5	3427.3	3455.7	0.5	2.2	0.4	100.0	100.0

Source: World statistical compendium for raw hides and skins, leather and leather footwear 1961-1982, FAO, Rome, 1983

Table C.20. Import volume of leather shoes (all types)
(in million pairs)

Region/country	Year				Annual average growth rate (per cent)			Share (per cent)	
	1970	1975	1980	1982 estimate	1970-1975	1975-1980	1980-1982	1970	1982
North America	132.3	157.1	157.6	226.2	3.5	0.1	19.8	36.8	33.6
Canada	11.9	8.5	6.3	8.1	-6.5	-5.8	13.4		
USA	120.4	148.6	151.3	218.1	4.3	0.4	20.1		
Western Europe	142.3	204.8	329.8	334.3	7.5	10.0	0.7	39.6	49.7
Germany Fed.	51.1	77.4	116.5	116.0	8.7	8.5	-0.2		
United Kingdom	15.4	23.7	47.4	49.5	9.0	14.9	2.2		
CPE Europe	68.5	78.3	76.3	74.4	2.7	-0.5	-1.3	19.0	11.1
USSR	60.7	69.7	66.1	65.0	2.8	-1.1	-0.8		
Hungary	1.0	2.4	3.0	3.0	19.1	4.6	-		
Japan	0.4	0.7	1.5	1.0	11.8	16.5	-18.4	0.1	0.1
Other developed	3.4	7.0	5.1	5.2	15.5	-6.1	1.0	0.9	0.8
Australia	1.9	4.2	3.4	2.9	17.2	-4.1	-7.7		
South Africa	1.1	2.2	0.9	1.6	14.9	-16.4	33.3		
Latin America	4.1	4.4	5.3	5.5	1.4	3.8	1.9	1.1	0.8
Costa Rica	0.7	0.8	1.2	1.0	2.7	8.4	-8.7		
Venezuela	0.0	0.2	1.5	1.8	-	49.6	9.5		
Africa, South of Sahara	5.2	6.6	8.6	8.7	4.9	5.4	0.6	1.4	1.3
Ivory Coast	0.7	0.6	2.0	3.0	-3.0	27.2	22.5		
Nigeria	0.6	2.4	3.0	2.0	31.9	4.6	-18.4		
North Africa and West Asia	0.9	3.6	6.8	8.6	31.9	13.6	12.5	0.3	1.3
Libyan Ar.Jam.	0.9	3.5	6.0	8.0	31.2	11.4	15.5		
Tunisia	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.3	-	31.9	-13.4		
South Asia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Southeast Asia	2.7	3.3	8.9	8.7	4.1	21.9	-1.1	0.8	1.3
Hong Kong	1.6	1.8	5.8	6.0	2.4	26.4	1.7		
Singapore	0.6	0.6	1.7	1.7	-	23.2			
CPE Asia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
World total	359.8	465.8	599.9	672.6	5.3	5.2	5.9	100.0	100.0

Source: World statistical compendium for raw hides and skins, leather and leather footwear 1961-1982, FAO, Rome, 1983

Table C.21. Export volume of leather shoes (all types)
(in million pairs)

Region/country	Year				Annual average growth rate (per cent)			Share (per cent)	
	1970	1975	1980	1982 estimate	1970-1975	1975-1980	1980-1982	1970	1982
North America	3.5	3.1	5.5	4.7	-2.4	12.1	-7.6	0.9	0.7
Canada	2.1	0.7	1.2	1.4	-19.7	11.4	8.0		
USA	1.4	2.4	4.3	3.3	11.4	12.4	-12.4		
Western Europe	294.1	305.8	371.1	414.9	0.8	3.9	5.7	73.8	64.3
Italy	173.0	149.4	200.4	249.1	-2.9	6.0	11.5		
Spain	36.1	57.9	40.7	40.0	9.9	-6.8	-0.9		
CPE Europe	69.3	92.2	100.0	95.2	5.9	1.6	-2.4	17.4	14.7
Czechoslovakia	28.3	27.8	27.5	28.0	-0.4	-0.2	0.9		
Romania	12.3	16.6	24.0	24.0	6.2	7.6	-		
Japan	2.7	1.3	1.1	1.3	-13.6	-3.3	8.7	0.7	0.2
Other developed	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.3	-7.8	14.9	-13.4	0.1	0.0
Australia	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	-	-	-29.3		
South Africa	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.2	-	-	-		
Latin America	6.6	38.8	53.3	52.6	42.5	6.6	-0.7	1.7	8.2
Brazil	2.0	32.1	43.3	43.0	74.2	6.2	-0.4		
Mexico	0.7	1.7	3.0	3.0	19.4	12.0	-		
Africa, South of Sahara	1.2	1.8	1.5	1.5	9.6	-3.6	-	0.3	0.2
Senegal	0.8	1.2	0.6	0.7	8.4	-13.0	8.0		
Zimbabwe	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.5	5.9	4.6	-		
North Africa and West Asia	0.4	1.0	3.7	4.1	20.1	29.9	5.3	0.1	0.6
Morocco	0.2	0.7	2.0	2.5	28.5	23.4	11.8		
Tunisia	0.1	0.1	1.6	1.5	-	74.1	-3.2		
South Asia	6.9	11.3	13.9	13.7	10.4	4.2	-0.7	1.7	2.1
India	6.7	9.7	12.5	12.0	7.7	5.2	-2.0		
Sri Lanka	0.1	1.0	0.9	1.0	-	-2.1	5.4		
Southeast Asia	9.6	9.6	19.3	29.8	-	15.0	24.3	2.4	4.6
Hong Kong	1.2	1.5	2.9	5.0	4.6	14.1	31.3		
Korea, Rep. of	7.6	6.4	10.3	18.0	-3.4	10.0	32.2		
CPE Asia	3.6	11.4	25.0	28.0	25.9	17.0	5.8	0.9	4.3
China	3.6	11.4	25.0	28.0	25.9	17.0	5.8		
World total	398.2	476.7	594.9	646.1	3.7	4.5	4.2	100.0	100.0

Source: World statistical compendium for raw hides and skins, leather and leather footwear 1961-1982, FAO, Rome, 1983

Section D

Value added in leather and leather products (ISIC 323) and footwear (ISIC 324) manufacturing, in constant 1975 $US million and as percentage of total manufacturing (ISIC 300), annual growth rates (%) and shares (%) in world total, by region and major performing country 1970, 1975 and 1980

These tables are based on data from the UNIDO data base. The growth rates and shares have been computed by the UNIDO secretariat. The regions used are those employed in the UNITAD global model, which is standard usage in the Sectoral Studies Series. The UNITAD model is a joint UNIDO/UNCTAD model for exploring prospective long-term changes in the world economy.

The coverage of these data vary considerably from region to region, and from year to year. Therefore, the growth rate and share statistics may be substantially influenced by changes in statistical reporting rather than in actual manufacturing. Moreover, the ISIC codes 323 and 324 contain many non-leather products as well which has made it impossible to ascertain, with a resonable degree of certainty what proportion of the actual leather and leather production is covered by the reported statistics.

Section D - Value added in leather and leather products (ISIC 323) and footwear (ISIC 324) manufacturing, in constant 1975 $US million and as percentage of total manufacturing (ISIC 300), annual growth rates (%) and shares (%) in world total, by region and major performing country 1970, 1975 and 1980

Table D.1 Value added in leather and leather products manufacturing (ISIC 323), in constant 1975 $US million, as percentage of total manufacturing (ISIC 300), and annual growth rates (%), by region and major producer

Table D.2 Value added in footwear manufacturing (ISIC 324), in constant 1975 $US million, as percentage of total manufacturing (ISIC 300) and annual growth rate (%) by region and major producer

Table D.3 Value added in leather and leather products manufacturing (ISIC 323), regional shares (%) in world total

Table D.4 Value added in footwear manufacturing (ISIC 324), regional shares (%) in world total

Table D.1. Value added in leather and leather products manufacturing (ISIC 323), in constant 1975 $US million, as percentage of total manufacturing (ISIC 300), and annual growth rates (%), by region and major producer,[a/] 1970, 1975 and 1980

UNITAD region and two largest producers	Value added, $ million			% of total manufacturing			Annual growth rate %	
	1970	1975	1980	1970	1975	1980	1970-75	1975-80
North America	966.9	987.5	959.6	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.4	-0.6
USA	882.0	900.0	873.0	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.4	-0.6
Canada	84.9	87.5	86.6	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.6	-0.2
Western Europe	2,943.7	2,925.7	2,837.7	0.7	0.6	0.5	-0.1	-0.6
Italy	640.2	744.4	803.9	1.4	1.5	1.4	3.1	1.5
Germany, FR	629.7	499.8	469.8	0.5	0.4	0.3	-4.5	-1.2
CPE Europe	2,067.5	2,569.7	3,094.1	0.8	0.7	0.6	4.4	3.8
USSR	1,362.2	1,584.0	1,805.7	0.8	0.6	0.5	3.1	2.7
Romania	110.6	197.5	351.5	1.3	1.2	1.4	12.3	12.2
Japan	310.7	353.1	356.6	0.3	0.3	0.2	2.6	0.2
Other developed	104.4	121.1	52.3	0.4	0.4	0.2	3.0	-15.5
South Africa	28.4	35.5	29.1	0.5	0.5	0.3	4.6	-3.9
New Zealand	14.8	23.2	23.2	0.7	0.8	0.8	9.4	-
Latin America	449.8	516.1	455.4	0.7	0.6	0.4	2.8	-2.5
Brazil	120.9	155.0	193.7	0.7	0.5	0.4	5.1	4.6
Venezuela	18.4	23.9	39.9	0.4	0.5	0.4	5.4	10.8
Africa, South of Sahara	36.7	57.0	15.6	0.6	0.8	0.2	9.2	-22.8
Nigeria	8.0	14.9	14.9	0.8	0.9	0.9	13.2	-
Ivory Coast	7.1	10.0	10.0	2.7	2.3	2.3	7.1	-
North Africa and West Asia	88.4	134.3	96.6	0.6	0.5	0.4	8.7	-6.4
Algeria	12.2	17.4	38.8	2.1	2.0	4.0	7.4	17.4
Syrian AR	5.6	11.4	17.6	1.4	2.0	2.4	15.3	9.1
South Asia	75.4	98.2	59.7	0.6	0.6	0.3	5.4	-9.5
India	52.8	68.6	59.7	0.5	0.6	0.4	5.4	-2.7
Nepal	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
South and South-East Asia	19.8	104.6	123.5	0.2	0.6	0.5	39.5	3.4
Korea, Rep. of	1.4	70.2	115.8	0.1	1.6	1.2	118.8	10.5
Philippines	7.7	5.2	6.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	-7.6	3.9
CPE Asia	28.0	34.8	46.2	9.1	8.9	10.6	4.4	5.8
China	...	34.2	...	...	13.2	...	...	...
Mongolia	28.0	...	46.2	16.8	...	11.9		5.1[b/]
World total	7,091.3	7,902.1	8,097.3	0.6	0.5	0.4	2.2	0.5

a/ Major producing countries listed in order of 1980 performance.
b/ Refers to the period 1970-1980.

Source: UNIDO data base.

Table D.2. Value added in footwear manufacturing (ISIC 324), in constant 1975 $US million, as percentage of total manufacturing (ISIC 300), and annual growth rates (%), by region and major producer,[a/] 1970, 1975 and 1980

UNITAD region and two largest producers	Value added, $ million			% of total manufacturing			Annual growth rate %	
	1970	1975	1980	1970	1975	1980	1970-75	1975-80
North America	1,940.5	1,548.5	1,441.8	0.6	0.4	0.3	-4.4	-1.4
USA	1,792.0	1,400.0	1,274.0	0.6	0.4	0.5	-4.8	-1.9
Canada	148.5	148.5	167.8	0.6	0.5	0.3	-	2.5
Western Europe	4,427.8	4,380.1	4,810.5	1.0	0.9	0.9	-0.2	1.9
Spain	545.7	620.3	1,679.3	2.9	2.3	3.5	2.6	11.7
Italy	745.5	955.8	1,070.5	1.8	2.0	1.9	5.1	2.3
CPE Europe	6,658.4	5,596.9	6,690.2	1.8	1.4	1.3	-3.4	3.6
USSR	3,478.6	3,953.0	4,743.6	1.9	1.5	1.3	2.6	3.7
Poland	451.0	653.6	777.8	2.1	1.8	1.7	7.7	3.5
Japan	231.4	257.1	262.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	2.1	0.4
Other developed	230.7	224.2	262.2	1.0	0.8	0.9	-0.6	3.2
Australia	128.5	101.2	121.4	0.8	0.6	0.7	-4.7	3.7
South Africa	74.0	90.2	104.6	1.2	1.2	1.2	4.0	3.0
Latin America	785.4	885.9	876.7	1.2	1.0	0.8	2.4	-0.2
Brazil	241.7	309.9	387.4	1.8	1.0	0.9	5.1	4.6
Mexico	98.0	142.1	174.8	0.9	0.9	0.9	7.7	4.2
Africa, South of Sahara	113.7	122.7	150.3	2.0	1.6	2.0	1.5	4.1
Nigeria	34.3	39.4	52.0	3.4	2.5	2.2	2.8	5.7
Cameroon UR	15.5	10.3	32.3	8.4	4.8	11.0	-7.8	25.7
North Africa and West Asia	135.5	194.7	196.4	0.9	0.8	0.7	7.5	0.2
Egypt	10.8	23.0	51.8	0.6	1.1	1.8	16.3	17.6
Syrian AR	10.6	21.6	33.3	2.6	3.8	4.5	15.3	9.0
South Asia	145.0	150.8	111.8	1.1	1.0	0.6	0.8	-5.8
India	138.0	140.8	109.8	1.3	1.2	0.7	0.4	-4.9
Nepal	1.6	1.6	2.0	2.0	1.3	1.9	-	4.6
South and South-East Asia	62.9	138.7	94.1	0.6	0.9	0.4	17.1	-7.5
Indonesia	11.5	44.6	58.0	0.6	1.9	1.2	31.1	5.4
Korea, Rep. of	3.9	16.9	31.6	0.2	0.4	0.3	34.1	13.3
CPE Asia	...	2.9	...	...	0.7	...	...	...
China	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
World total	14,731.3	13,502.5	14,896.2	1.2	0.9	0.8	-1.7	2.0

a/ Major producing countries listed in order of 1980 performance.

Source: UNIDO data base.

Table D.3. Value added in leather and leather products manufacturing (ISIC 323), regional shares (%) in world total 1970, 1975, and 1980

Region	Regional shares (per cent) 1970	1975	1980	Change in share 1970-75	1975-80
North America	13.6	12.5	11.9	-1.1	-0.6
Western Europe	41.5	37.0	35.0	-4.5	-2.0
CPE Europe	29.1	32.5	38.2	3.4	5.7
Japan	4.4	4.5	4.4	0.1	-0.1
Other developed	1.5	1.5	0.6	-	-0.9
Latin America	6.3	6.5	5.6	0.2	-0.9
Africa, South of Sahara	0.5	0.7	0.2	0.2	-0.5
North Africa and West Asia	1.2	1.7	1.2	0.5	-0.5
South Asia	1.1	1.2	0.7	0.1	-0.5
South and South-East Asia	0.3	1.4	1.5	1.1	0.1
CPE Asia	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.1	0.2
World total	100.0	100.0	100.0	n.a.	n.a.

Source: UNIDO data base.

Table D.4. Value added in footwear manufacturing (ISIC 324), regional shares (%) in world total 1970, 1975, and 1980

Region	Regional shares (per cent) 1970	1975	1980	Change in share 1970-75	1975-80
North America	13.2	11.5	9.7	-1.7	-1.8
Western Europe	30.0	32.4	32.3	2.4	-0.1
CPE Europe	45.2	41.5	44.9	-3.7	3.4
Japan	1.6	1.9	1.8	0.3	-0.1
Other developed	1.6	1.7	1.8	0.1	0.1
Latin America	5.3	6.6	5.9	1.3	-0.7
Africa, South of Sahara	0.8	0.9	1.0	0.1	0.1
North Africa and West Asia	0.9	1.4	1.3	0.5	-0.1
South Asia	1.0	1.1	0.7	0.1	-0.4
South and South-East Asia	0.4	1.0	0.6	0.6	-0.4
CPE Asia	...	0.o2	...	...	...
World total	100.0	100.0	100.0	n.a.	n.a.

Source: UNIDO data base.

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